

PC80-1-A47

Vt.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Number of Inhabitants

VERMONT

1980

**Census of
Population**

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER A

Number of Inhabitants

PART 47

VERMONT

PC80-1-A47

Issued October 1981



U.S. Department of Commerce
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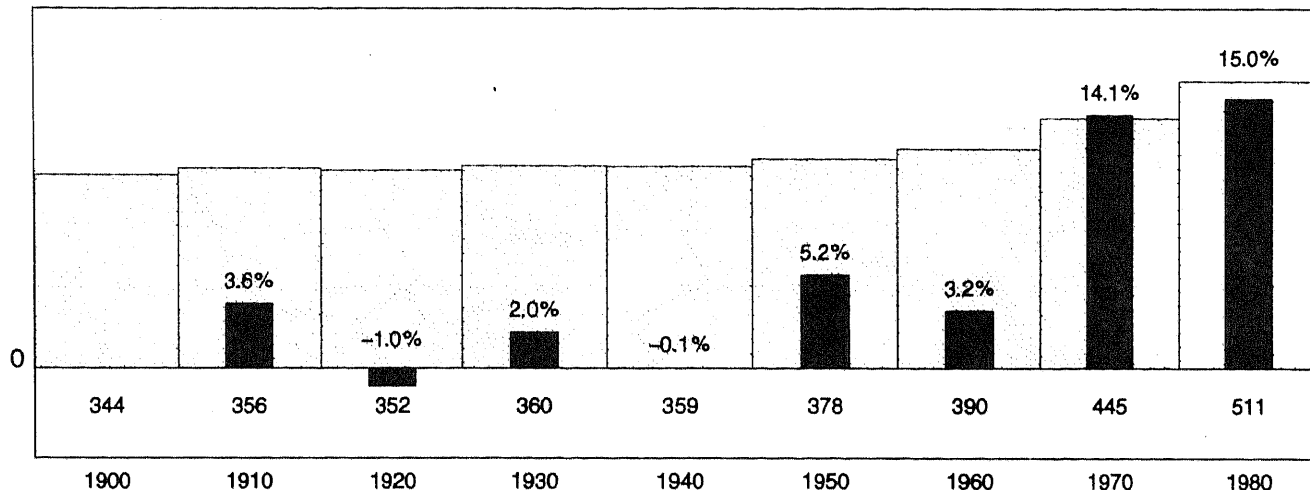
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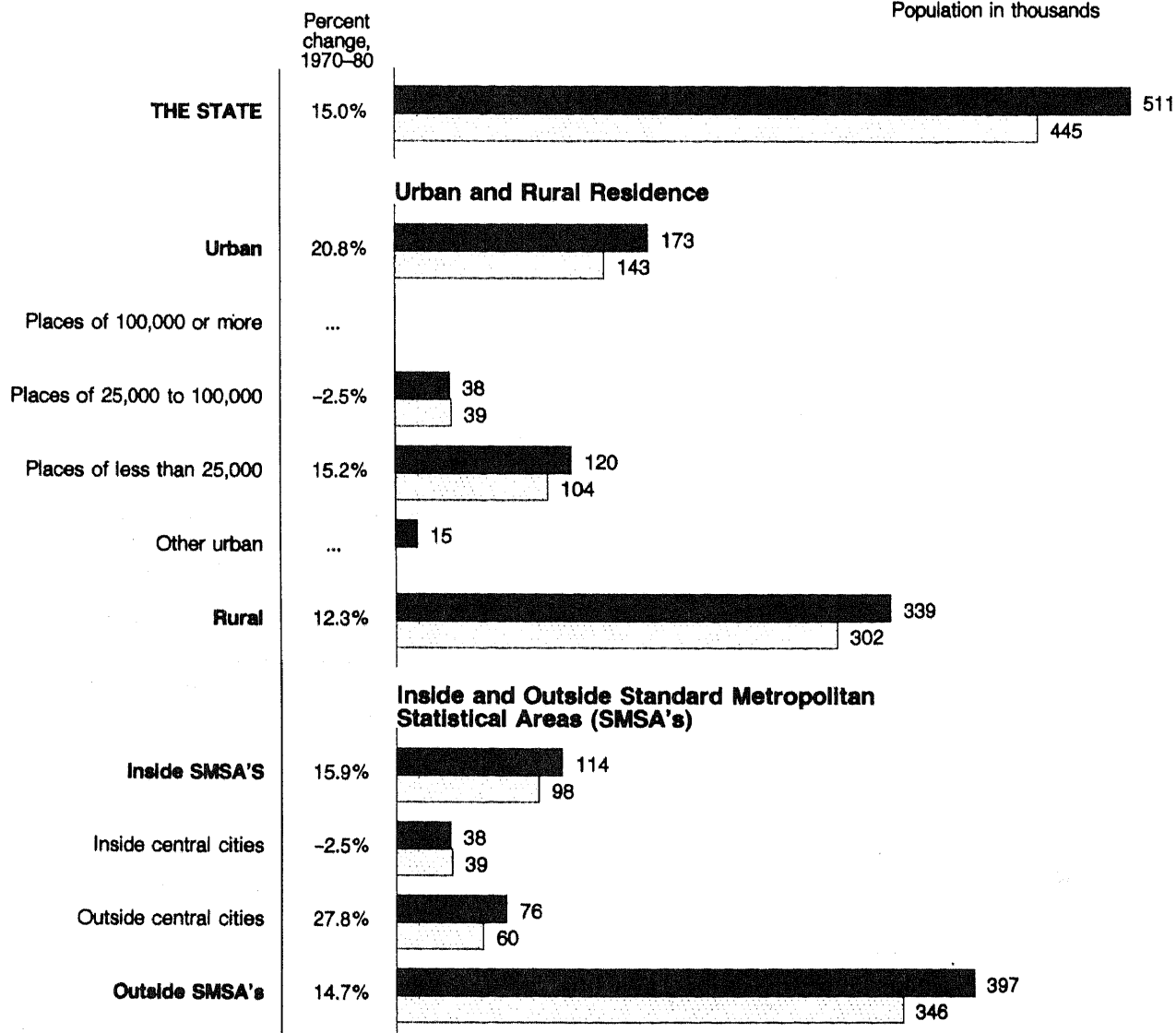
Total Population and Percent Change From Preceding Census for the State: 1900 to 1980

■ Percent change
□ Population in thousands



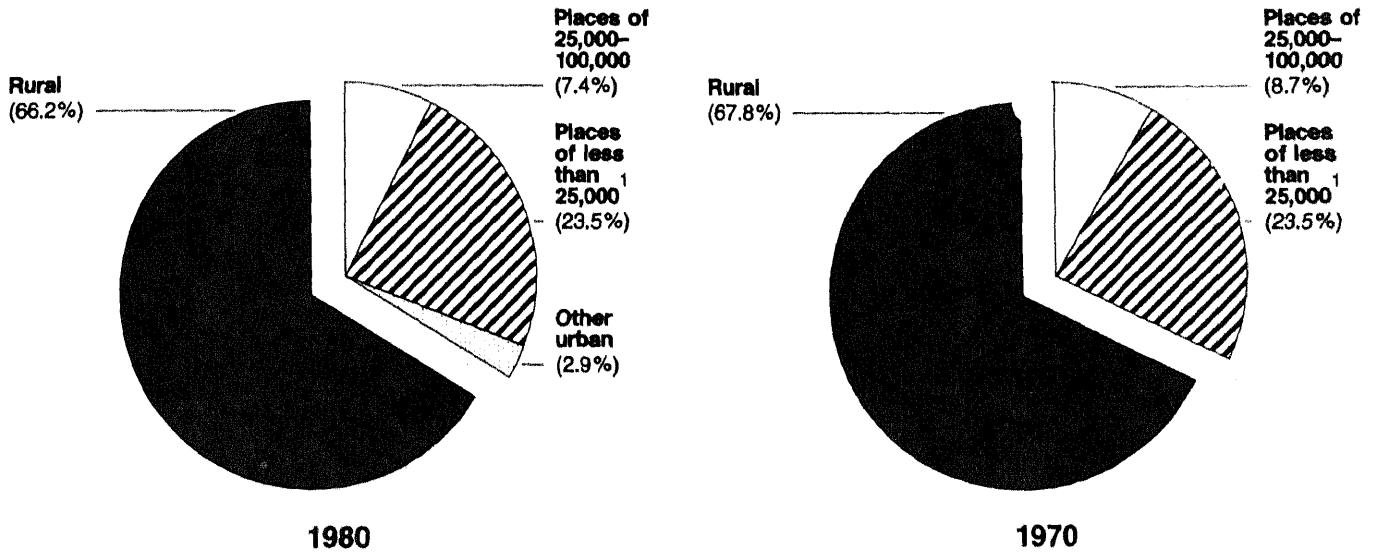
Population and Percent Change by Type of Residence: 1980 and 1970

■ 1980
□ 1970
Population in thousands



Percent Distribution by Type of Residence for the State: 1980 and 1970

A. URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE



¹ Excludes population of places in rural territory.

B. INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA'S)

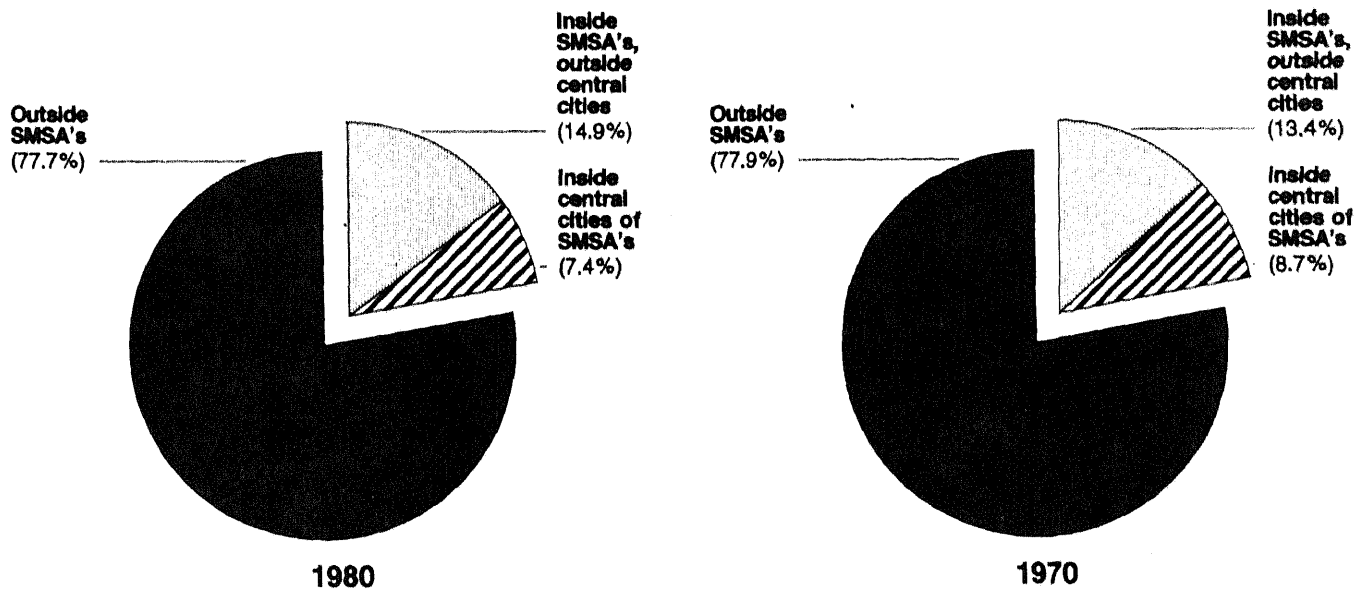


Table 1. Population of the State: Earliest Census to 1980

[For description of current and previous urban definitions, see appendix A. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Urban and Rural

	The State			Urban				Rural			Percent of total population	
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Places of 2,500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census		Urban	Rural
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
Current urban definition:												
1980 (Apr. 1)	511 456	66 724	15.0	18	172 735	29 846	20.9	338 721	37 280	12.4	33.8	66.2
1970 (Apr. 1)	444 732	54 851	14.1	16	142 889	-7 032	-4.7	301 441	61 481	25.6	32.2	67.8
1960 (Apr. 1)	389 881	12 134	3.2	18	149 921	12 309	8.9	239 960	-175	-0.1	38.5	61.5
1950 (Apr. 1)	377 747	18 516	5.2	16	137 612	...	...	240 135	...	...	36.4	63.6
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (Apr. 1)	389 881	12 134	3.2	16	144 116	6 504	4.7	245 765	5 630	2.3	37.0	63.0
1950 (Apr. 1)	377 747	18 516	5.2	16	137 612	14 373	11.7	240 135	4 143	1.8	36.4	63.6
1940 (Apr. 1)	359 231	-380	-0.1	14	123 239	4 473	3.8	235 992	-4 853	-2.0	34.3	65.7
1930 (Apr. 1)	359 611	7 183	2.0	14	118 766	8 790	8.0	240 845	-1 607	-0.7	33.0	67.0
1920 (Jan. 1)	352 428	-3 528	-1.0	14	109 976	11 059	11.2	242 452	-14 587	-5.7	31.2	68.8
1910 (Apr. 15)	355 956	12 315	3.6	14	98 917	23 086	30.4	257 039	-10 771	-4.0	27.8	72.2
1900 (June 1)	343 641	11 219	3.4	10	75 831	25 193	49.8	267 810	-13 974	-5.0	22.1	77.9
1890 (June 1)	332 422	136	-	9	50 638	17 271	51.8	281 784	-17 135	-5.7	15.2	84.8
1880 (June 1)	332 286	1 735	0.5	6	33 367	10 407	45.3	298 919	-8 672	-2.8	10.0	90.0
1870 (June 1)	330 551	15 453	4.9	3	22 960	16 747	269.5	307 591	-1 294	-0.4	6.9	93.1
1860 (June 1)	315 098	978	0.3	1	6 213	103	1.7	308 885	875	0.3	2.0	98.0
1850 (June 1)	314 120	22 172	7.6	1	6 110	6 110	...	308 010	16 062	5.5	1.9	98.1
1840 (June 1)	291 948	11 296	4.0	-	-	-	-	291 948	11 296	4.0	-	100.0
1830 (June 1)	280 652	44 671	18.9	-	-	-	-	280 652	44 671	18.9	-	100.0
1820 (Aug. 7)	235 981	18 086	8.3	-	-	-	-	235 981	18 086	8.3	-	100.0
1810 (Aug. 6)	217 895	63 430	41.1	-	-	-	-	217 895	63 430	41.1	-	100.0
1800 (Aug. 4)	154 465	69 040	80.8	-	-	-	-	154 465	69 040	80.8	-	100.0
1790 (Aug. 2)	85 425	...	...	-	-	-	-	85 425	...	...	-	100.0

NOTE: Middlebury, St. Johnsbury, and Windsor villages disincorporated between 1960 and 1970; information received too late to permit delineation of unincorporated places in 1970, resulting in a major part of the decline in the urban population between 1960 and 1970.

Table 2. Land Area and Population: 1930 to 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties	1980 land area		Population									
	Square miles	Square kilometers	1980			Percent change		1970	1960	1950	1940	1930
			Number	Per square mile	Per square kilometer	1970 to 1980	1960 to 1970					
The State -----	9 273	24 017	511 456	55.2	21.3	15.0	14.1	444 732	389 881	377 747	359 231	359 611
Addison -----	773	2 002	29 406	38.0	14.7	21.2	20.9	24 266	20 076	19 442	17 944	17 952
Bennington -----	676	1 752	33 345	49.3	19.0	13.9	16.7	29 282	25 088	24 115	22 286	21 655
Caledonia -----	651	1 687	25 808	39.6	15.3	13.2	--	22 789	22 786	24 049	24 320	27 253
Chittenden -----	540	1 398	115 534	214.0	82.6	16.5	33.2	99 131	74 425	62 570	52 098	47 471
Essex -----	666	1 725	6 313	9.5	3.7	16.6	-11.0	5 416	6 083	6 257	6 490	7 067
Franklin -----	649	1 681	34 788	53.6	20.7	11.2	6.1	31 282	29 474	29 894	29 601	29 975
Grand Isle -----	89	230	4 613	51.8	20.1	29.1	22.1	3 574	2 927	3 406	3 802	3 944
Lamoille -----	461	1 194	16 767	36.4	14.0	26.0	20.7	13 309	11 027	11 388	11 028	10 947
Orange -----	690	1 787	22 739	33.0	12.7	28.6	10.4	17 676	16 014	17 027	17 048	16 694
Orleans -----	697	1 804	23 440	33.6	13.0	16.3	--	20 153	20 143	21 190	21 718	23 036
Rutland -----	932	2 415	58 347	62.6	24.2	10.8	12.7	52 637	46 719	45 905	45 638	48 453
Washington -----	690	1 787	52 393	75.9	29.3	9.9	11.2	47 659	42 860	42 870	41 546	41 733
Windham -----	786	2 037	36 933	47.0	18.1	10.3	12.4	33 476	29 776	28 749	27 850	26 015
Windsor -----	972	2 518	51 030	52.5	20.3	15.8	3.8	44 082	42 483	40 885	37 862	37 416

Table 3. Population of Counties by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980 and 1970

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Counties	Urban				Rural				Percent change, 1970 to 1980	Percent change, 1970 to 1980		
	1980				1970	1980					1970	
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000				Other rural
The State	172 735	33.8	76 528	96 207	142 889	20.9	338 721	47 871	13 815	277 035	301 441	12.4
Addison	5 591	19.0	-	5 591	-	...	23 815	4 066	-	19 749	24 266	-1.9
Bennington	9 349	28.0	-	9 349	7 950	17.6	23 996	4 713	1 318	17 965	21 332	12.5
Caledonia	7 150	27.7	-	7 150	-	...	18 658	2 877	338	15 443	22 789	-18.1
Chittenden	76 528	66.2	76 528	-	60 420	26.7	39 006	2 751	865	35 390	38 711	0.8
Essex	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 313	1 216	-	5 097	5 416	16.6
Franklin	9 828	28.3	-	9 828	10 712	-8.3	24 960	2 678	-	22 282	20 570	21.3
Grand Isle	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 613	-	496	4 117	3 574	29.1
Lamoille	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 767	3 467	1 714	11 586	13 309	26.0
Orange	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 739	2 217	1 652	18 870	17 676	28.6
Orleans	4 756	20.3	-	4 756	4 664	2.0	18 684	1 062	3 346	14 276	15 489	20.6
Rutland	18 436	31.6	-	18 436	19 293	-4.4	39 911	9 152	666	30 093	33 344	19.7
Washington	18 065	34.5	-	18 065	21 658	-16.6	34 328	7 398	1 159	25 771	26 001	32.0
Windham	14 847	40.2	-	14 847	12 560	18.2	22 086	-	1 593	20 493	20 514	7.7
Windsor	8 185	16.0	-	8 185	5 632	45.3	42 845	6 274	668	35 903	38 450	11.4

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
The State	511 456	444 732	389 881				
Addison County	29 406	24 266	20 076	Chittenden County—Con.			
Addison town	889	717	645	Westford town	1 413	991	680
Bridport town	997	809	653	Williston town	3 843	3 187	1 484
Bristol town	3 293	2 744	2 159	Winooski city ²	6 318	7 309	7 420
Bristol village	1 793	1 737	1 421	Essex County ¹			
Cornwall town	993	900	756	Averill town	6 313	5 416	6 083
Ferrisburg town	2 117	1 875	1 426	Avery's gore	15	8	16
Goshen town	163	120	76	Bloomfield town	188	196	212
Granville town	288	255	215	Brighton town	1 557	1 365	1 545
Hancock town	334	283	323	Island Pond (CDP)	1 216	1 123	1 319
Leicester town	803	583	551	Brunswick town	82	45	62
Lincoln town	870	599	481	Canaan town	1 196	949	1 094
Middlebury town	7 574	6 532	5 305	Concord town ⁴	1 125	896	956
Middlebury (CDP)	5 591	...	...	East Haven town	280	197	164
Monkton town	1 201	765	551	Ferdinand town	12	14	16
New Haven town	1 217	1 039	922	Granby town	70	52	56
Orwell town	901	851	826	Guildhall town	202	169	248
Panton town	537	416	352	Lemington town	108	120	112
Ripton town	327	187	131	Lewis town	...	...	...
Salisbury town	881	649	575	Lunenburg town	1 138	1 061	1 237
Shoreham town	972	790	786	Maidstone town	100	94	78
Starksboro town	1 336	668	502	Norton town	184	207	241
Vergennes city	2 273	2 242	1 921	Victory town	56	42	46
Waltham town	394	265	186	Warner's grant	...	...	...
Weybridge town	667	618	430	Warren's gore	...	1	...
Whiting town	379	359	304	Franklin County ⁴	34 788	31 282	29 474
Bennington County ¹	33 345	29 282	25 088	Bakersfield town	852	635	664
Arlington town	2 184	1 934	1 605	Berkshire town	1 116	931	965
Arlington (CDP) (pt.)	1 156	1 212	1 111	Enosburg town	2 070	1 918	1 966
Bennington town ¹	15 815	14 586	13 002	Enosburg Falls village	1 207	1 266	1 321
Bennington (CDP)	9 349	...	...	Fairfax town	1 805	1 366	1 244
North Bennington village	1 685	984	1 437	Fairfield town	1 493	1 285	1 225
Old Bennington village	353	268	205	Fletcher town	626	456	399
Dorset town	1 648	1 293	1 150	Franklin town	1 006	821	796
Glastenbury town ¹	3	...	...	Georgia town	2 818	1 711	1 079
Landgrove town	121	104	49	Highgate town	2 493	1 936	1 608
Manchester town	3 261	2 919	2 470	Montgomery town	681	651	876
Manchester village	563	435	403	Richford town	2 206	2 116	2 316
Manchester Center (CDP)	1 719	1 560	1 387	Richford village	1 471	1 527	1 663
Peru town	312	243	194	St. Albans city	7 308	8 082	8 806
Pownal town	3 269	2 441	1 509	St. Albans town	3 555	3 270	2 303
Readsboro town	638	638	783	Sheldon town	1 618	1 481	1 281
Readsboro village	402	469	577	Swanton town	5 141	4 622	3 946
Rupert town	605	582	603	Swanton village ²	2 520	2 630	2 390
Sandgate town	234	127	93	Grand Isle County	4 613	3 574	2 927
Searsburg town	72	84	73	Alburg town	1 352	1 271	1 123
Sharfsbury town	3 001	2 411	1 939	Alburg village	496	520	426
Stamford town	773	752	600	Grand Isle town	1 238	809	624
Sunderland town	768	601	566	Isle La Motte town	393	262	238
Arlington (CDP) (pt.)	153	...	...	North Hero town	442	364	328
Winhall town	327	281	245	South Hero town	1 188	868	614
Woodford town	314	286	207	Lamoille County ⁴	16 767	13 309	11 027
Caledonia County ²	25 808	22 789	22 786	Belvidere town	218	189	155
Barnet town	1 338	1 342	1 445	Cambridge town	2 019	1 528	1 295
Burke town	1 385	1 053	922	Cambridge village	217	235	217
West Burke village	338	358	369	Jeffersonville village	491	382	346
Danville town	1 705	1 405	1 368	Eden town	612	513	430
Graton town ²	667	666	651	Elmore town	421	292	237
Hardwick town	2 613	2 466	2 349	Hyde Park town	2 021	1 347	1 219
Hardwick village	1 476	1 503	1 521	Hyde Park village ⁴	475	418	474
Kirby town	282	224	235	Johnson town	2 581	1 927	1 478
Lyndon town ²	4 924	3 705	3 425	Johnson village	1 393	1 296	941
Lyndonville village	1 401	1 415	1 477	Morristown town	4 448	4 052	3 347
Newark town	280	144	151	Morrisville village	2 074	2 116	2 047
Peacham town	531	446	433	Stowe town	2 991	2 388	1 901
Ryegate town	1 000	830	894	Stowe village	531	435	534
St. Johnsbury town	7 938	8 409	8 869	Waterville town	470	397	332
St. Johnsbury (CDP)	7 150	...	...	Walcott town	986	676	633
Sheffield town	435	307	342	Orange County ²	22 739	17 676	16 014
Stannard town	142	88	113	Bradford town	2 191	1 627	1 619
Sutton town	667	438	476	Bradford village	831	709	760
Walden town	575	442	427	Braintree town	1 065	751	536
Waterford town	882	586	460	Brookfield town	959	606	597
Wheelock town	444	238	246	Chelsea town	1 091	983	957
Chittenden County ⁴	115 534	99 131	74 425	Corinth town	904	683	775
Bolton town	715	427	237	Fairlee town	770	604	569
Buells gore	9	10	...	Newbury town	1 699	1 440	1 452
Burlington city	37 712	38 633	35 531	Newbury village ²	425	344	472
Charlotte town	2 561	1 802	1 271	Wells River village	396	419	472
Colchester town ²	12 629	8 776	4 718	Orange town	752	540	430
Essex town	14 392	10 951	7 090	Randolph town	4 689	3 882	3 414
Essex Junction village	7 033	6 511	5 340	Randolph village	2 217	2 115	2 122
Hinesburg town	2 690	1 775	1 180	Stratford town	731	536	548
Huntington town	1 161	748	518	Thetford town	2 188	1 422	1 049
Jericho town ²	3 575	2 343	1 425	Topsham town	767	686	638
Jericho village ²	1 340	749	(NA)	Tunbridge town	925	791	743
Milton town	6 829	4 495	2 022	Varshire town	442	299	236
Milton village	1 411	1 164	817	Washington town	855	667	565
Richmond town	3 159	2 249	1 303	West Fairlee town	427	337	333
Richmond village	865	935	765	Williamstown town	2 284	1 822	1 553
St. George town	677	477	108	Orleans County ⁴	23 440	20 153	20 143
Shelburne town	5 000	3 728	1 805	Albany town	705	528	560
South Burlington city ²	10 679	...	...	Albany village	174	175	169
Underhill town	2 172	1 198	730	Barton town	2 990	2 874	3 066
				Barton village	1 062	1 051	1 169

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960	County Subdivisions	1980	1970	1960
Orleans County—Con.				Windham County—Con.			
Barton town—Con.				Guilford town	1 532	1 108	823
Orleans village	983	1 138	1 240	Halifax town	488	295	268
Brownington town	708	522	599	Jamaica town	681	590	496
Charleston town	851	654	668	Londonderry town	1 510	1 037	898
Coventry town	674	492	458	Marlboro town	695	592	347
Craftsbury town	844	632	674	Newfane town	1 129	900	714
Derby town	4 222	3 252	2 506	Newfane village	119	183	146
Derby Center village	598	433	433	Putney town	1 850	1 727	1 177
Derby Line village	874	834	849	Rockingham town	5 538	5 501	5 704
Glover town ¹	843	649	683	Bellows Falls village	3 456	3 505	3 831
Greensboro town	677	593	600	Saxtons River village	593	581	725
Holland town	473	383	376	Somerset town ¹⁰	2	—	4
Irasburg town	870	775	711	Stratton town	122	104	38
Jay town	302	182	197	Townshend town ¹⁰	849	668	643
Lowell town	573	515	617	Vernon town	1 175	1 024	865
Morgan town	460	286	260	Wardsboro town	505	391	322
Newport city	4 756	4 664	5 019	Westminster town	2 493	1 875	1 602
Newport town	1 319	1 125	1 010	North Westminster village	310	348	368
Troy town	1 498	1 457	1 613	Westminster village	319	446	353
North Troy village	717	774	961	Whitingham town	1 043	1 011	838
Westfield town	418	375	347	Jacksonville village	252	251	240
Westmore town	257	195	179	Wilmington town ¹⁰	1 808	1 586	1 245
				Windham town	223	174	135
Rutland County				Windsor County			
Benson town	58 347	52 637	46 719	Andover town	51 030	44 082	42 483
Brandon town	4 194	3 697	3 329	Baltimore town	350	239	215
Brandon (CDP)	1 925	1 720	1 549	Barnard town	181	170	90
Castleton town	3 637	2 837	1 902	Barnard village	790	569	435
Chittenden town	927	646	460	Bethel town	1 715	1 347	1 356
Clarendon town	2 372	1 537	1 091	Bethel (CDP)	1 016	—	—
Danby town	992	910	897	Bridgewater town	897	783	776
Fair Haven town	2 819	2 777	2 378	Cavendish town	1 355	1 264	1 223
Fair Haven (CDP)	2 363	2 287	—	Proctorsville village	481	512	476
Hubbardton town	490	228	238	Chester town	2 791	2 371	2 318
Ira town	354	284	220	Chester—Chester Depot (CDP)	1 267	—	—
Mendon town	1 056	743	461	Hartford town	7 963	6 477	6 355
Middletown Springs town	603	426	381	White River Junction (CDP)	2 582	2 379	2 546
Mount Holly town	938	687	517	Wilder (CDP)	1 461	1 328	1 322
Mount Tabor town	211	184	165	Hartland town	2 396	1 806	1 592
Pawlet town	1 244	1 184	1 112	Ludlow town	2 414	2 463	2 386
Pittsfield town	396	249	254	Ludlow village	1 352	1 508	1 658
Pittsford town	2 590	2 306	2 225	Norwich town	2 398	1 966	1 790
Pittsford village	666	682	671	Plymouth town	405	283	308
Poultney town	3 196	3 217	3 009	Pomfret town	856	620	600
Poultney village	1 554	1 914	1 810	Reading town	647	564	472
Proctor town	1 998	2 095	2 102	Rochester town	1 054	884	879
Rutland city	18 436	19 293	18 325	Royalton town	2 100	1 399	1 388
Rutland town	3 300	2 248	1 542	Sharon town	828	541	485
Sherburne town	891	558	266	Springfield town	10 190	10 063	9 934
Shrewsbury town	866	570	445	Springfield (CDP)	5 603	5 632	6 600
Sudbury town	380	253	249	Stockbridge town	508	389	392
Tinmouth town	406	268	228	Weathersfield town	2 534	2 040	1 254
Wallingford town	1 893	1 676	1 439	Perkinsville village	187	188	167
Wallingford (CDP)	1 141	—	—	Weston town	627	507	442
Wells town	815	560	419	West Windsor town	763	571	539
West Haven town	253	240	220	Windsor town	4 084	4 158	4 468
West Rutland town	2 351	2 381	2 302	Woodstock town	3 214	2 608	2 786
West Rutland (CDP)	2 169	1 875	1 991	Woodstock village	1 178	1 154	1 415
Washington County⁹				NOTE: The county subdivisions in this State are minor			
Barre city	52 393	47 659	42 860	civil divisions (MCD's), basically cities and towns, but also			
Barre town	9 824	10 209	10 387	gores and grants; see the text for additional information.			
Barre town	7 090	6 509	4 580	1 BENNINGTON COUNTY. Bennington village (1970 popu-			
Graniteville—East Barre (CDP)	2 172	—	—	lation: 7,950) was disincorporated. Glastenbury town was			
South Barre (CDP)	1 301	—	—	returned as an unorganized territory in 1970.			
Berlin town	2 454	2 050	1 306	2 CALEDONIA COUNTY. Groton village (1970 population:			
Cabot town	958	663	763	438) was disincorporated. Lyndon Center was erroneously re-			
Cabot village	259	253	244	turned as an incorporated village in 1970.			
Calais town	1 207	749	684	3 CHITTENDEN COUNTY. Winooski city annexed and			
Duxbury town	877	621	546	detached areas from Colchester town. Jericho village was			
East Montpelier town	2 205	1 597	1 200	not returned separately in 1970. South Burlington city was			
Fayston town	657	292	158	incorporated from South Burlington town (1970 population:			
Marshfield town	1 267	1 033	891	10,032).			
Marshfield village	301	322	313	4 ESSEX COUNTY. Concord was erroneously returned as			
Plainfield village (pt.)	138	46	48	an incorporated village in 1970.			
Middlesex town	1 235	857	770	5 FRANKLIN COUNTY. Annexations were made by Swanton			
Montpelier city	8 241	8 609	8 782	village.			
Moretown town	1 221	904	788	6 LAMOILLE COUNTY. Area was detached by Hyde Park			
Northfield town	5 435	4 870	4 511	village.			
Northfield village	2 033	2 139	2 159	7 ORANGE COUNTY. Newbury village was not returned			
Plainfield town	1 249	1 399	966	separately in 1970.			
Plainfield village (pt.)	461	445	459	8 ORLEANS COUNTY. Glover village and West Glover			
Roxbury town	452	354	364	village were disincorporated (1970 populations were 244 and			
Waitsfield town	1 300	837	658	55, respectively).			
Warren town	936	588	469	9 WASHINGTON COUNTY. Annexations were made by Water-			
Waterbury town	4 465	4 614	4 303	bury village.			
Waterbury village ⁸	1 892	2 840	2 984	10 WINDHAM COUNTY. Townshend village (1970 population:			
Woodbury town	573	399	317	668) was disincorporated. Somerset town was previously			
Worcester town	727	505	417	returned as an unorganized territory. Wilmington town was			
				erroneously returned as an incorporated village in 1970.			
Windham County¹⁰							
Athens town	36 933	33 476	29 776				
Brattleboro town	250	159	142				
Brattleboro (CDP)	11 886	12 239	11 734				
West Brattleboro (CDP)	8 596	9 055	9 315				
Brookline town	2 795	—	—				
Dover town	310	180	127				
Dummerston town	666	555	370				
Grafton town	1 574	1 295	872				
	604	465	426				

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places Census Designated Places		Counties	1980	1970	1960
Albany village	-----	Orleans	174	175	169
Alburg village	-----	Grand Isle	496	520	426
Arlington (CDP)	-----	Bennington	1 309	1 212	1 111
Barre city	-----	Washington	9 824	10 209	10 387
Barton village	-----	Orleans	1 062	1 051	1 169
Bellows Falls village	-----	Windham	3 456	3 505	3 831
Bennington (CDP)	-----	Bennington	9 349	...	...
Bethel (CDP)	-----	Windsor	1 016	...	...
Bradford village	-----	Orange	831	709	760
Brandon (CDP)	-----	Rutland	1 925	1 720	1 675
Brattleboro (CDP)	-----	Windham	8 596	9 055	9 315
Bristol village	-----	Addison	1 793	1 737	1 421
Burlington city	-----	Chittenden	37 712	38 633	35 531
Cabot village	-----	Washington	259	253	244
Cambridge village	-----	Lamoille	217	235	217
Chester-Chester Depot (CDP)	-----	Windsor	1 267	...	...
Derby Center village	-----	Orleans	598	547	433
Derby Line village	-----	Orleans	874	834	849
Enosburg Falls village	-----	Franklin	1 207	1 266	1 321
Essex Junction village	-----	Chittenden	7 033	6 511	5 340
Fair Haven (CDP)	-----	Rutland	2 363	2 287	...
Graniteville-East Barre (CDP)	-----	Washington	2 172	...	...
Hardwick village	-----	Caledonia	1 476	1 503	1 521
Hyde Park village	-----	Lamoille	475	418	474
Island Pond (CDP)	-----	Essex	1 216	1 123	1 319
Jacksonville village	-----	Windham	252	251	240
Jeffersonville village	-----	Lamoille	491	382	346
Jericho village	-----	Chittenden	1 340	749	(NA)
Johnson village	-----	Lamoille	1 393	1 296	941
Ludlow village	-----	Windsor	1 352	1 508	1 658
Lyndonville village	-----	Caledonia	1 401	1 415	1 477
Manchester village	-----	Bennington	563	435	403
Manchester Center (CDP)	-----	Bennington	1 719	1 560	1 387
Marshfield village	-----	Washington	301	322	313
Middlebury (CDP)	-----	Addison	5 591	...	...
Milton village	-----	Chittenden	1 411	1 164	817
Montpelier city	-----	Washington	8 241	8 609	8 782
Morrisville village	-----	Lamoille	2 074	2 116	2 047
Newbury village	-----	Orange	425	344	...
Newfane village	-----	Windham	119	183	146
Newport city	-----	Orleans	4 756	4 664	5 019
North Bennington village	-----	Bennington	1 685	984	1 437
Northfield village	-----	Washington	2 033	2 139	2 159
North Troy village	-----	Orleans	717	774	961
North Westminster village	-----	Windham	310	348	368
Old Bennington village	-----	Bennington	353	268	205
Orleans village	-----	Orleans	983	1 138	1 240
Parkinsville village	-----	Windsor	187	188	167
Pittsford village	-----	Rutland	666	682	671
Plainfield village	-----	Washington	599	491	507
Poultney village	-----	Rutland	1 554	1 914	1 810
Proctorsville village	-----	Windsor	481	512	476
Randolph village	-----	Orange	2 217	2 115	2 122
Readsboro village	-----	Bennington	402	469	577
Richford village	-----	Franklin	1 471	1 527	1 663
Richmond village	-----	Chittenden	865	935	765
Rutland city	-----	Rutland	18 436	19 293	18 325
St. Albans city	-----	Franklin	7 308	8 082	8 806
St. Johnsbury (CDP)	-----	Caledonia	7 150	...	...
Saxtons River village	-----	Windham	593	581	725
South Barre (CDP)	-----	Washington	1 301	...	...
South Burlington city	-----	Chittenden	10 679	...	...
Springfield (CDP)	-----	Windsor	5 603	5 632	6 600
Stowe village	-----	Lamoille	531	435	534
Swanton village	-----	Franklin	2 520	2 630	2 390
Vergennes city	-----	Addison	2 273	2 242	1 921
Wallingford (CDP)	-----	Rutland	1 141	...	...
Waterbury village	-----	Washington	1 892	2 840	2 984
Wells River village	-----	Orange	396	419	472
West Brattleboro (CDP)	-----	Windham	2 795	...	...
West Burke village	-----	Caledonia	338	358	369
Westminster village	-----	Windham	319	446	333
West Rutland (CDP)	-----	Rutland	2 169	1 875	1 991
White River Junction (CDP)	-----	Windsor	2 582	2 379	2 546
Wilder (CDP)	-----	Windsor	1 461	1 328	1 322
Winooski city	-----	Chittenden	6 318	7 309	7 420
Woodstock village	-----	Windsor	1 178	1 154	1 415

Table 5a. Population of Towns: 1960 to 1980

[For changes in boundaries of towns since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Towns	Counties	Population			Towns	Counties	Population		
		1980	1970	1960			1980	1970	1960
Addison town	Addison	889	717	645	Huntington town	Chittenden	1 161	748	518
Albany town	Orleans	705	528	560	Hyde Park town	Lamoille	2 021	1 347	1 219
Alburg town	Grand Isle	1 352	1 271	1 123	Ira town	Rutland	854	284	220
Andover town	Windsor	239	239	215	Irassburg town	Orleans	370	775	711
Arlington town	Bennington	2 184	1 934	1 605	Isle La Motte town	Grand Isle	393	262	238
Athens town	Windham	250	159	142	Jamaica town	Windham	681	590	496
Averill town	Essex	15	8	16	Joy town	Orleans	302	182	197
Avery's gore	Essex	-	-	-	Jericho town	Chittenden	3 575	2 343	1 425
Bakersfield town	Franklin	852	635	664	Johnson town	Lamoille	2 581	1 927	1 478
Baltimore town	Windsor	181	170	90	Kirby town	Caledonia	282	224	235
Barnard town	Windsor	790	569	435	Langgrove town	Bennington	121	104	49
Barnet town	Caledonia	1 338	1 342	1 445	Leicester town	Addison	803	583	551
Barre town	Washington	7 090	6 509	4 580	Lemington town	Essex	108	120	112
Barton town	Orleans	2 990	2 874	3 066	Lewis town	Essex	-	-	-
Belvidere town	Lamoille	218	189	155	Lincoln town	Addison	870	599	481
Bennington town	Bennington	15 815	14 586	13 002	Londonderry town	Windham	1 510	1 037	898
Benson town	Rutland	739	583	549	Lowell town	Orleans	573	515	617
Berkshire town	Franklin	1 116	931	965	Ludlow town	Windsor	2 414	2 463	2 386
Berlin town	Washington	2 454	2 050	1 306	Lunenburg town	Essex	1 138	1 061	1 237
Bethel town	Windsor	1 715	1 347	1 356	Lyndon town	Caledonia	4 924	3 705	3 425
Bloomfield town	Essex	188	196	212	Maidstone town	Essex	100	94	78
Bolton town	Chittenden	715	427	237	Manchester town	Bennington	3 261	2 919	2 470
Bradford town	Orange	2 191	1 627	1 619	Marlboro town	Windham	695	592	347
Braintree town	Orange	1 065	751	536	Marshfield town	Washington	1 267	1 033	891
Brandon town	Rutland	4 194	3 697	3 329	Mendon town	Rutland	1 056	743	461
Brattleboro town	Windham	11 886	12 239	11 734	Middlebury town	Addison	7 574	6 532	5 305
Bridgewater town	Windsor	867	783	776	Middlesex town	Washington	1 235	857	770
Bridport town	Addison	997	809	653	Middletown Springs town	Rutland	603	426	381
Brighton town	Essex	1 357	1 365	1 545	Milton town	Chittenden	6 829	4 495	2 022
Bristol town	Addison	3 293	2 744	2 159	Monkton town	Addison	1 201	765	551
Brookfield town	Orange	959	606	597	Montgomery town	Franklin	681	651	876
Brookline town	Windham	310	180	127	Moratown town	Washington	1 221	904	768
Brownington town	Orleans	708	522	599	Morgan town	Orleans	260	286	260
Brunswick town	Essex	82	45	62	Morristown town	Lamoille	4 448	4 052	3 347
Buels gore	Chittenden	9	10	-	Mount Holly town	Rutland	938	687	517
Burke town	Caledonia	1 385	1 053	922	Mount Tabor town	Rutland	211	184	165
Cabot town	Washington	958	663	763	Newark town	Caledonia	280	144	151
Calais town	Washington	1 207	749	684	Newbury town	Orange	1 699	1 440	1 452
Cambridge town	Lamoille	2 019	1 528	1 295	Newfane town	Windham	1 129	900	719
Canaan town	Essex	1 196	949	1 094	New Haven town	Addison	1 217	1 039	922
Castleton town	Rutland	3 637	2 837	1 902	Newport town	Orleans	1 319	1 125	1 010
Cavendish town	Windsor	1 355	1 264	1 223	Northfield town	Washington	5 435	4 870	4 511
Charleston town	Orleans	851	654	668	North Hero town	Grand Isle	442	354	328
Charlotte town	Chittenden	2 561	1 802	1 271	North town	Essex	184	207	241
Chelsea town	Orange	1 091	983	957	Norton town	Essex	2 398	1 966	1 790
Chester town	Windsor	2 791	2 371	2 318	Norwich town	Windsor	2 398	1 966	1 790
Chittenden town	Rutland	2 927	646	460	Orange town	Orange	901	540	430
Clarendon town	Rutland	2 372	1 537	1 460	Orwell town	Addison	901	851	826
Colchester town	Chittenden	12 629	8 776	4 718	Panton town	Addison	537	416	352
Concord town	Essex	1 125	896	956	Pawlet town	Rutland	1 244	1 184	1 112
Corinth town	Orange	904	683	775	Peacham town	Caledonia	531	446	433
Cornwall town	Addison	993	900	756	Peru town	Bennington	312	243	194
Coverly town	Orleans	674	492	458	Rittsfield town	Rutland	396	249	254
Craftsbury town	Orleans	844	632	674	Rittsford town	Rutland	2 590	2 306	2 225
Danby town	Rutland	992	910	891	Plainfield town	Washington	1 249	1 399	966
Danville town	Caledonia	1 705	1 405	1 368	Plymouth town	Windsor	405	283	308
Darby town	Orleans	4 222	3 252	2 506	Pomfret town	Windsor	856	620	600
Dorset town	Bennington	1 648	1 293	1 091	Poultney town	Rutland	3 196	3 217	3 009
Dover town	Windham	666	555	370	Powlet town	Bennington	3 269	2 441	1 509
Dummerston town	Windham	1 574	1 295	872	Proctor town	Rutland	1 998	2 095	2 102
Duxbury town	Washington	877	621	546	Rutney town	Windham	1 850	1 727	1 177
East Haven town	Essex	280	197	164	Randolph town	Orange	4 689	3 882	3 414
East Montpelier town	Washington	2 205	1 597	1 200	Reading town	Windsor	647	564	472
Eden town	Lamoille	612	513	430	Readsboro town	Bennington	638	638	783
Elmore town	Lamoille	421	292	237	Richford town	Franklin	2 206	2 116	2 316
Enosburg town	Franklin	2 070	1 918	1 966	Richmond town	Chittenden	3 159	2 249	1 303
Essex town	Chittenden	14 392	10 951	7 090	Ripton town	Addison	327	187	131
Fairfax town	Franklin	1 805	1 366	1 244	Rochester town	Windsor	1 054	884	879
Fairfield town	Franklin	1 493	1 285	1 225	Rockingham town	Windham	5 538	5 501	5 704
Fair Haven town	Rutland	2 819	2 777	2 378	Roxbury town	Washington	452	354	364
Fairlee town	Orange	770	604	569	Royalton town	Windsor	2 100	1 399	1 388
Foyston town	Washington	657	292	158	Rupert town	Bennington	605	582	603
Ferdinand town	Essex	12	14	16	Rutland town	Rutland	3 300	2 248	1 542
Ferrisburg town	Addison	2 117	1 875	1 426	Ryeagate town	Caledonia	1 000	830	894
Fletcher town	Franklin	626	456	399	St. Albans town	Franklin	3 555	3 270	2 303
Franklin town	Franklin	1 006	821	796	St. George town	Chittenden	677	477	108
Georgia town	Franklin	2 818	1 711	1 079	St. Johnsbury town	Caledonia	7 938	8 409	8 869
Glastenbury town	Bennington	3	-	-	Salisbury town	Addison	881	649	575
Glover town	Orleans	843	649	683	Sandgate town	Bennington	234	127	93
Goshen town	Addison	163	120	76	Seaburg town	Bennington	72	84	73
Grafton town	Windham	604	465	426	Shaftsbury town	Bennington	3 001	2 411	1 939
Granby town	Essex	70	52	56	Sharon town	Windsor	828	541	485
Grand Isle town	Grand Isle	1 238	809	624	Sheffield town	Caledonia	435	307	342
Granville town	Addison	288	255	215	Shelburne town	Chittenden	5 000	3 728	1 805
Greensboro town	Orleans	677	593	600	Sheldon town	Franklin	1 618	1 481	1 281
Groton town	Caledonia	667	666	631	Sherrburne town	Rutland	891	558	266
Guilford town	Essex	202	169	248	Shoreham town	Addison	972	790	786
Guilford town	Windham	1 532	1 108	823	Shrewsbury town	Rutland	866	570	445
Halifax town	Windham	488	295	268	Somerset town	Windham	2	-	4
Hancock town	Addison	334	283	323	South Hero town	Grand Isle	1 188	868	614
Hardwick town	Caledonia	2 613	2 466	2 349	Springfield town	Windsor	10 190	10 063	9 934
Hartford town	Windsor	7 963	6 477	6 355	Stamford town	Bennington	773	752	600
Hartland town	Windsor	2 396	1 806	1 592	Stannard town	Caledonia	142	88	113
Highgate town	Franklin	2 493	1 936	1 608	Starksboro town	Addison	1 336	668	502
Hinesburg town	Chittenden	2 690	1 775	1 180	Stockbridge town	Windsor	508	389	392
Holland town	Orleans	473	383	376	Stowe town	Lamoille	2 991	2 388	1 901
Hubbardton town	Rutland	490	228	238	Strafford town	Orange	731	536	548
					Stratton town	Windham	122	104	38

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Table 5a. **Population of Towns: 1960 to 1980—Con.**

[For changes in boundaries of towns since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Towns	Counties	1980	1970	1960
		380	253	249
Sunderland town	Bennington	768	601	566
Sutton town	Caledonia	667	438	476
Swanton town	Franklin	5 141	4 622	3 946
Thefford town	Orange	2 188	1 422	1 049
Tinmouth town	Rutland	406	268	228
Topsham town	Orange	767	686	638
Townshend town	Windham	849	668	643
Troy town	Orleans	1 498	1 457	1 613
Tunbridge town	Orange	925	791	743
Underhill town	Chittenden	2 172	1 198	730
Vernon town	Windham	1 175	1 024	865
Vershire town	Orange	442	299	236
Victory town	Essex	56	42	46
Waitsfield town	Washington	1 300	837	658
Walden town	Caledonia	575	442	427
Wallingford town	Rutland	1 893	1 676	1 439
Walham town	Addison	394	265	186
Wardsboro town	Windham	505	391	322
Warner's grant	Essex	—	—	—
Warren town	Washington	956	588	469
Warren's gore	Essex	—	1	—
Washington town	Orange	855	667	565
Waterbury town	Washington	4 465	4 614	4 303
Waterford town	Caledonia	882	586	460
Waterville town	Lamoille	470	397	332
Weathersfield town	Windsor	2 534	2 040	1 254
Wells town	Rutland	815	560	419
West Fairlee town	Orange	427	337	333
Westfield town	Orleans	418	375	347
Westford town	Chittenden	1 413	991	680
West Haven town	Rutland	253	240	220
Westminster town	Windham	2 493	1 875	1 602
Westmore town	Orleans	257	195	179
Weston town	Windsor	627	507	442
West Rutland town	Rutland	2 351	2 381	2 302
West Windsor town	Windsor	763	571	539
Weybridge town	Addison	667	618	430
Wheelock town	Caledonia	444	238	246
Whiting town	Addison	379	359	304
Whitingham town	Windham	1 043	1 011	838
Williamstown town	Orange	2 284	1 822	1 553
Williston town	Chittenden	3 843	3 187	1 484
Wilmington town	Windham	1 808	1 586	1 245
Windham town	Windham	223	174	135
Windsor town	Windsor	4 084	4 158	4 468
Winhall town	Bennington	327	281	245
Wolcott town	Lamoille	986	676	633
Woodbury town	Washington	573	399	317
Woodford town	Bennington	314	286	207
Woodstock town	Windsor	3 214	2 608	2 786
Worcester town	Washington	727	505	417

Table 6. Rank and Population of Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More in 1980: 1980 and 1970

[For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Incorporated Places	Counties	1980 rank	Population	
			1980	1970
Burlington city -----	Chittenden -----	1	37 712	38 633
Rutland city -----	Rutland -----	2	18 436	19 293
South Burlington city -----	Chittenden -----	3	10 679	...
Barre city -----	Washington -----	4	9 824	10 209
Montpelier city -----	Washington -----	5	8 241	8 609
St. Albans city -----	Franklin -----	6	7 308	8 082
Essex Junction village -----	Chittenden -----	7	7 033	6 511
Winooski city -----	Chittenden -----	8	6 318	7 309

Table 7. Population by Size of Place: 1980 and 1970

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State Urbanized Areas	1980				1970			
	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution
THE STATE								
Total -----	77	511 456	100.0	...	75	444 732	100.0	...
Urban -----	18	172 735	33.8	100.0	16	142 889	32.2	100.0
Inside urbanized areas -----	4	76 528	15.0	44.3	-	-	-	-
Central cities -----	1	37 712	7.4	21.8	-	-	-	-
Cities of--								
1,000,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 250,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 50,000 -----	1	37 712	7.4	21.8	-	-	-	-
Urban fringe -----	3	38 816	7.6	22.5	-	-	-	-
Places of 2,500 or more -----	3	24 030	4.7	13.9	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000 to 50,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 25,000 -----	1	10 679	2.1	6.2	-	-	-	-
5,000 to 10,000 -----	2	13 351	2.6	7.7	-	-	-	-
2,500 to 5,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Places of less than 2,500 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 2,500 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,500 to 2,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,500 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 1,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other urban -----	...	14 786	2.9	8.6	...	-	-	-
Outside urbanized areas -----	14	96 207	18.8	55.7	16	142 889	32.2	100.0
Places of--								
25,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	1	38 633	8.7	27.0
10,000 to 25,000 -----	1	18 436	3.6	10.7	2	29 502	6.6	20.6
5,000 to 10,000 -----	8	61 662	12.1	35.7	8	58 524	13.2	41.0
2,500 to 5,000 -----	5	16 109	3.1	9.3	5	16 230	3.7	11.4
Rural -----	59	338 721	66.2	100.0	59	301 441	67.8	100.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	30	47 871	9.4	14.1	24	38 769	8.7	12.9
2,000 to 2,500 -----	7	15 301	3.0	4.5	6	13 278	3.0	4.4
1,500 to 2,000 -----	6	10 568	2.1	3.1	8	13 344	3.0	4.4
1,000 to 1,500 -----	17	22 002	4.3	6.5	10	12 147	2.7	4.0
Places of less than 1,000 -----	29	13 815	2.7	4.1	35	15 651	3.5	5.2
Other rural -----	...	277 035	54.2	81.8	...	247 021	55.6	81.9
URBANIZED AREAS								
Total -----	1	76 528	15.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Areas of--								
1,000,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 250,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 100,000 -----	1	76 528	15.0	100.0	-	-	-	-

Table 8. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1930 to 1980

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Size of Place	1980	1970	1960	1950		1940	1930
				Current urban definition	Previous urban definition		
NUMBER OF PLACES							
Urban	18	16	18	16	16	14	14
Places of 2,500 or more	18	16	18	16	16	14	14
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000 to 50,000	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
10,000 to 25,000	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
5,000 to 10,000	10	8	9	7	7	7	7
2,500 to 5,000	5	5	6	6	6	4	4
Places of less than 2,500	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Rural	59	59	62	64	56	61	61
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	30	24	24	27	19	20	20
Places of less than 1,000	29	35	38	37	37	41	41
Cumulative summary:							
Places of—							
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000 or more	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
10,000 or more	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
5,000 or more	13	11	12	10	10	10	10
2,500 or more	18	16	18	16	16	14	14
POPULATION							
Urban	172 735	142 889	149 921	137 612	137 612	123 239	118 766
Places of 2,500 or more	157 949	142 889	149 921	137 612	137 612	123 239	118 766
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000 to 50,000	37 712	38 633	35 531	33 155	33 155	27 686	-
10,000 to 25,000	29 115	29 502	28 712	28 581	28 581	27 991	53 411
5,000 to 10,000	75 013	58 524	66 114	54 080	54 080	51 948	50 278
2,500 to 5,000	16 109	16 230	19 564	21 796	21 796	15 614	15 077
Places of less than 2,500	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Other urban	14 786	-	-	-	...	...	...
Rural	338 721	301 441	239 960	240 135	240 135	235 992	240 845
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	47 871	38 769	39 591	44 319	31 678	32 836	32 433
Places of less than 1,000	13 815	15 651	17 049	16 147	16 147	17 310	16 943
Other rural	277 035	247 021	183 320	179 669	192 310	185 846	191 469
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION							
Urban	33.8	32.2	38.5	36.4	36.4	34.3	33.0
Places of 2,500 or more	30.9	32.2	38.5	36.4	36.4	34.3	33.0
1,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500,000 to 1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250,000 to 500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 to 250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25,000 to 50,000	7.4	8.7	9.1	8.8	8.8	7.7	-
10,000 to 25,000	5.7	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	14.9
5,000 to 10,000	14.7	13.2	17.0	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.0
2,500 to 5,000	3.1	3.7	5.0	5.8	5.8	4.3	4.2
Places of less than 2,500	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Other urban	2.9	-	-	-	...	...	...
Rural	66.2	67.8	61.5	63.6	63.6	65.7	67.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	9.4	8.7	10.2	11.7	8.4	9.1	9.0
Places of less than 1,000	2.7	3.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.7
Other rural	54.2	55.6	47.0	47.6	50.9	51.7	53.2

Table 11. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980

[SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts	1980	1970	1960
BURLINGTON, VT.			
The area	114 070	98 336	73 953
Burlington city	37 712	38 633	35 531
Outside central city	76 358	59 703	38 422
Chittenden County (pt.)	110 064	95 757	72 260
Burlington city	37 712	38 633	35 531
Charlotte town	2 561	1 802	1 271
Colchester town	12 629	8 776	4 718
Essex town	14 392	10 951	7 090
Hinesburg town	2 690	1 775	1 180
Jericho town	3 575	2 343	1 425
Milton town	6 829	4 495	2 022
Richmond town	3 159	2 249	1 303
St. George town	677	477	108
Shelburne town	5 000	3 728	1 805
South Burlington city	10 679	...	...
Williston town	3 843	3 187	1 484
Winooski city	6 318	7 309	7 420
Franklin County (pt.)	2 818	1 711	1 079
Georgia town	2 818	1 711	1 079
Grand Isle County (pt.)	1 188	868	614
South Hero town	1 188	868	614

NOTE: Burlington, Vt., SMSA— Figures for the area, outside central city, and Chittenden County (pt.) include population of South Burlington town (10,032 in 1970; 6,903 in 1960) which incorporated as South Burlington city since 1970.

Table 12. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Type of Residence: 1980

[Counts relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

SMSA's	Total		Urban				Rural						
	Number	Per-cent	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural		
				Total	Central cities of—		Central cities of SMSA's					Other urban	
	SMSA's and urbanized areas	Urbanized areas only	Urban fringe										
The State	511 456	100.0	172 735	76 528	37 712	—	38 816	—	96 207	338 721	47 871	13 815	277 035
Inside SMSA's	114 070	22.3	76 528	76 528	37 712	—	38 816	—	—	37 542	2 751	865	33 926
Burlington, Vt.	114 070	22.3	76 528	76 528	37 712	—	38 816	—	—	37 542	2 751	865	33 926
Outside SMSA's	397 386	77.7	96 207	—	—	—	—	96 207	—	301 179	45 120	12 950	243 109

Table 13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970

[Counts relate to areas as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

Component Parts	1980	1970
BURLINGTON, VT.		
The area	76 528	...
Burlington city	37 712	...
Outside central city	38 816	...
Chittenden County (pt.)	76 528	...
Burlington city	37 712	...
Colchester town (pt.)	7 145	...
Essex town (pt.)	11 555	...
Essex Junction village	7 033	...
Shelburne town (pt.)	1 930	...
South Burlington city	10 679	...
Williston town (pt.)	1 189	...
Winooski city	6 318	...

Urbanized Area

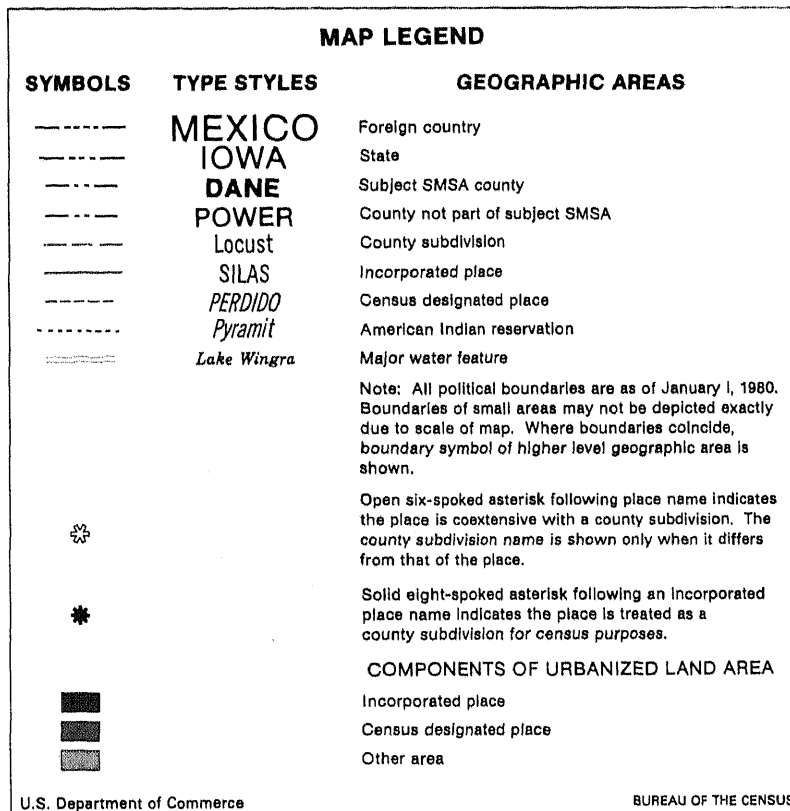
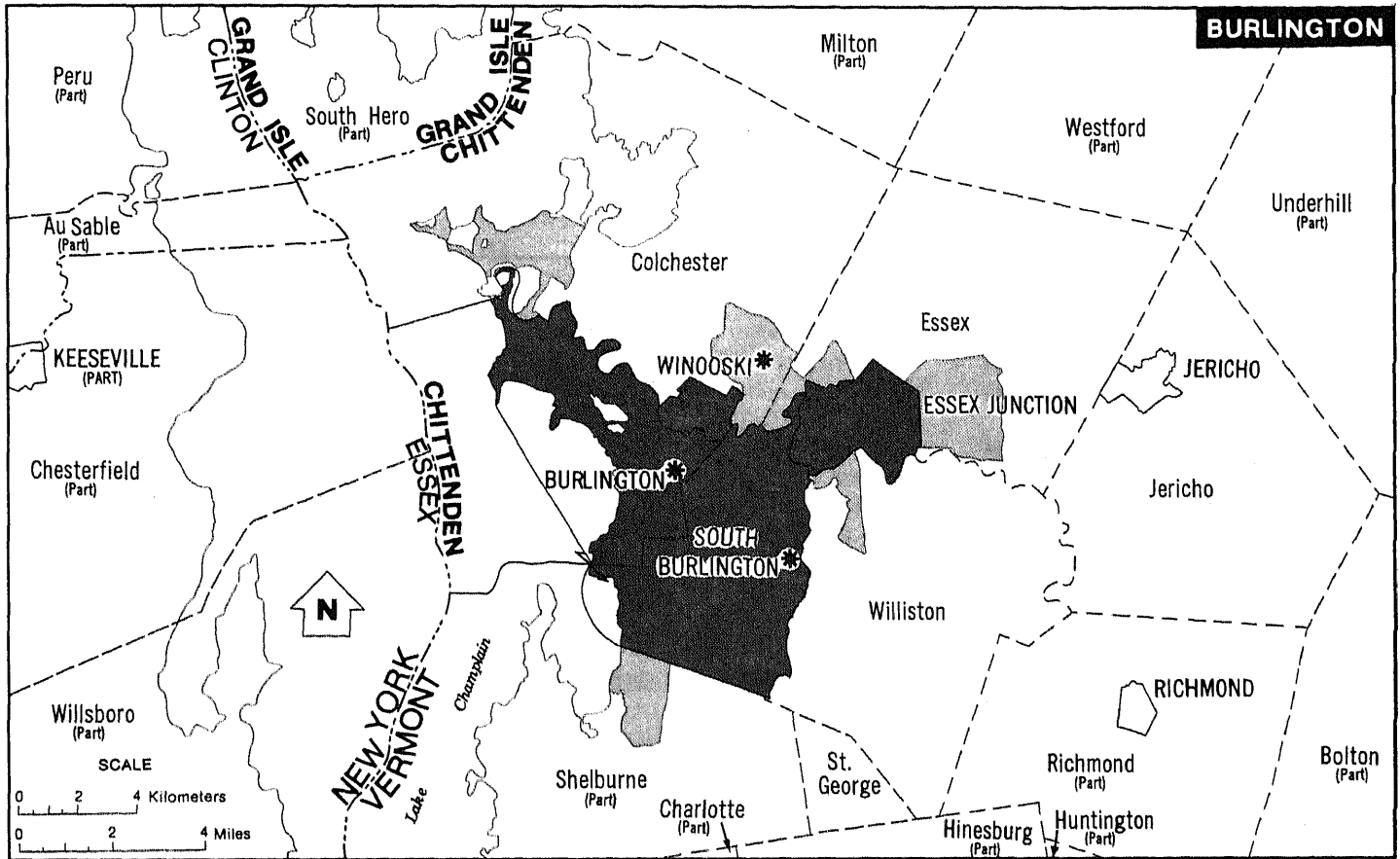


Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school		Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates		Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school		Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent in private school	Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college					
Barre town	7 090	4.3	82.3	28.8	8.3	5.8	5.4	22.5	71.5	11.3	17.2	22.6	85.9	2 634			
Barton town	2 957	8.2	78.0	38.5	14.0	9.3	9.9	8.8	57.4	10.5	27.1	27.0	79.8	2 947			
Bennington town	15 815	3.2	62.2	48.4	5.7	7.4	8.1	40.6	65.0	16.2	24.5	24.1	73.7	2 682			
Brandon town	4 114	1.7	67.3	43.6	5.1	5.7	23.3	14.3	60.7	9.7	29.6	22.7	71.1	2 992			
Braintree town	11 835	4.1	55.7	49.3	6.5	5.8	19.8	14.4	68.8	18.7	25.9	22.2	69.5	2 567			
Bristol town	3 274	2.0	75.6	56.9	1.6	—	—	11.8	63.5	15.0	29.8	27.0	77.6	3 756			
Castleton town	3 637	2.6	60.2	49.6	4.1	—	—	76.4	69.0	22.0	20.8	26.0	89.1	2 716			
Charlotte town	2 561	2.9	55.4	42.2	4.5	4.5	4.3	34.3	84.7	36.4	16.4	24.9	87.6	2 283			
Chester town	2 675	2.5	59.8	50.3	4.9	3.5	—	17.2	77.1	14.9	26.5	25.2	79.7	2 794			
Colchester town	12 629	3.2	59.7	57.9	6.9	14.0	6.1	57.9	78.6	19.5	16.6	26.7	87.0	2 974			
Derby town	4 222	11.1	80.3	39.6	14.3	4.4	10.9	17.6	63.5	11.2	24.9	20.3	85.1	2 720			
Essex town	14 392	5.2	60.6	48.6	7.2	3.8	1.1	37.0	85.9	29.6	22.9	24.7	87.9	2 739			
Fair Haven town	2 794	1.5	70.8	34.2	2.1	1.4	10.2	20.6	68.4	15.2	25.0	26.2	73.5	3 023			
Georgia town	2 818	2.8	76.7	41.8	6.0	7.2	15.3	15.3	72.5	15.3	15.5	34.8	85.9	2 655			
Hardwick town	2 610	4.6	82.4	41.6	10.0	5.6	14.9	8.4	54.0	8.1	38.3	28.9	83.9	3 096			
Hartford town	7 963	2.9	48.5	47.7	3.5	5.8	7.7	13.4	72.4	14.3	20.3	21.0	74.9	2 692			
Hinesburg town	2 690	2.8	67.4	52.1	4.6	3.1	2.8	17.8	80.1	26.4	14.2	26.9	84.8	2 876			
Jericho town	3 509	3.2	54.3	52.4	4.9	7.8	6.1	21.5	87.1	30.3	15.7	31.2	95.4	2 672			
Johnson town	2 567	2.7	64.9	64.8	5.1	—	—	3.4	74.7	22.2	24.3	33.0	76.2	3 034			
Lyndon town	4 924	3.1	66.7	50.2	4.7	0.4	8.0	62.8	71.5	18.1	29.9	26.8	78.7	2 900			
Manchester town	3 242	2.8	43.7	43.6	4.2	3.4	10.2	20.4	78.0	27.2	32.5	19.6	90.5	2 032			
Middlebury town	7 569	4.6	44.6	60.7	6.1	1.0	2.9	82.7	79.2	29.1	28.7	21.3	78.8	2 854			
Milton town	6 829	2.5	79.2	43.6	3.9	5.6	12.9	18.4	68.9	11.4	16.8	34.9	79.8	2 723			
Morrisville town	4 475	3.6	79.5	48.5	4.8	1.6	19.6	14.2	64.3	15.7	26.0	22.4	72.1	3 107			
Northfield town	5 435	4.6	55.3	56.3	6.4	3.5	3.1	81.0	69.8	19.7	24.1	23.1	79.8	2 904			
Pittsford town	2 626	1.9	72.3	44.3	4.3	2.5	—	3.4	68.3	14.6	16.4	20.5	89.1	2 469			
Poultney town	3 114	2.2	56.2	44.8	4.3	—	—	4.3	65.5	18.2	35.5	22.1	79.8	3 145			
Pownal town	3 269	2.2	46.2	50.1	3.2	4.3	18.8	17.7	62.5	11.0	20.5	23.7	78.4	2 948			
Randolph town	4 689	2.3	65.2	49.7	2.5	0.3	3.4	67.3	74.1	18.3	26.6	21.9	77.1	2 966			
Richmond town	3 160	1.7	61.4	43.6	5.5	5.8	8.9	12.6	81.6	28.5	15.7	26.9	87.7	2 355			
Rockingham town	5 492	4.0	63.6	47.3	4.8	4.9	28.9	15.6	67.7	12.8	31.4	18.9	77.6	3 054			
Rutland town	3 300	3.9	68.7	36.5	5.6	4.3	4.3	20.8	79.5	21.5	17.0	20.6	82.3	2 881			
St. Albans town	3 555	7.5	82.5	30.2	13.8	2.3	10.5	11.3	58.0	8.2	17.0	24.8	80.6	2 762			
St. Johnsbury town	7 902	4.2	71.2	45.7	9.1	1.9	16.6	12.8	67.3	11.7	30.7	21.5	77.4	2 497			
Shaftsbury town	3 001	3.8	58.0	41.6	3.5	3.3	8.3	22.5	73.8	21.3	23.3	21.8	83.1	2 546			
Shelburne town	5 000	3.7	50.0	56.6	5.3	4.4	2.0	44.3	86.1	40.1	24.0	24.5	84.7	2 468			
Springfield town	10 190	2.9	68.2	35.1	4.2	—	—	12.4	73.4	12.4	22.7	18.0	82.1	2 493			
Stowe town	2 970	6.6	45.4	62.2	5.1	0.6	7.2	26.2	86.5	40.5	21.7	23.5	91.3	1 702			
Swanton town	5 141	6.2	82.2	43.7	11.3	7.6	7.2	11.4	54.7	7.3	19.4	25.6	72.6	2 928			
Waterbury town	4 465	2.8	76.5	46.3	3.2	2.7	13.8	4.4	70.4	20.5	20.1	25.4	76.9	2 270			
Weathersfield town	2 534	2.3	59.4	34.6	2.5	2.5	13.3	15.7	69.7	11.2	19.0	18.4	87.1	2 541			
Williston town	3 842	5.8	62.6	38.8	7.4	1.2	1.9	17.1	81.7	32.2	12.2	26.7	90.9	2 155			
Windsor town	4 084	1.4	55.9	45.9	4.6	4.2	16.5	12.4	67.1	15.3	28.8	21.6	72.7	3 020			
Woodstock town	3 188	3.5	41.6	39.1	3.6	2.0	10.4	8.2	81.9	28.3	30.8	19.2	81.3	2 060			

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S

SMSA'S

URBANIZED AREAS

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

COUNTIES

	Percent in labor force			Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Workers 16 years and over			Fami-lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level		
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over	With own children under 6 years				Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation		Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
The State	75.2	51.8	48.1	111	6.3	23.9	5.0	24.9	1.4	11.2	14 790	17 205	6 178	12.1	8.9
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	73.4	52.2	47.9	106	5.6	22.9	...	23.4	3.1	11.9	14 587	18 633	6 524	11.9	8.0
Inside urbanized areas	73.7	54.4	47.9	99	5.4	22.8	...	22.5	5.1	9.2	16 663	20 979	6 872	11.3	6.3
Central cities	68.6	51.9	49.5	103	6.0	17.3	...	21.1	6.3	11.4	13 048	18 560	6 143	16.2	7.8
Urban fringe	78.5	57.3	46.6	95	4.8	27.9	...	23.7	4.0	7.6	20 154	22 801	7 578	7.0	5.2
Outside urbanized areas	73.2	50.4	48.0	112	5.8	23.0	...	24.2	1.4	13.7	13 345	17 082	6 247	12.4	9.2
Places of 10,000 or more	76.1	52.7	51.2	102	6.7	18.3	...	26.1	1.8	11.8	13 888	17 352	6 311	11.3	8.1
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	72.5	49.9	47.2	115	5.6	24.2	...	23.8	1.3	14.2	13 221	17 010	6 231	12.7	9.4
Rural	76.1	51.5	48.2	113	6.7	24.4	...	25.7	0.5	10.9	14 883	16 653	6 001	12.1	9.3
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	73.1	48.1	48.1	120	6.6	27.0	...	25.8	0.3	12.9	13 377	16 277	5 623	13.1	9.3
Other rural	76.6	52.2	48.2	112	6.7	23.9	...	25.7	0.5	10.5	15 120	16 710	6 063	12.0	9.3
Rural farm	85.5	48.9	49.2	98	2.6	8.6	...	10.0	0.2	4.3	15 741	16 509	5 929	18.5	16.3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S															
Inside SMSA's	76.8	54.9	49.8	101	5.2	24.1	...	24.5	3.7	8.0	17 529	20 909	6 897	10.2	6.5
Urban	73.7	54.4	47.9	99	5.4	22.8	...	22.5	5.1	9.2	16 663	20 979	6 872	11.3	6.3
Central cities	68.6	51.9	49.5	103	6.0	17.3	...	21.1	6.3	11.4	13 048	18 560	6 143	16.2	7.8
Not in central cities	78.5	57.3	46.6	95	4.8	27.9	...	23.7	4.0	7.6	20 154	22 801	7 578	7.0	5.2
Rural	83.6	56.0	52.4	104	4.7	26.9	...	28.6	0.8	5.8	19 294	20 804	6 948	8.2	6.9
Outside SMSA's	74.8	50.8	47.6	114	6.6	23.8	...	25.1	0.7	12.0	14 176	16 436	5 971	12.6	9.5
Urban	73.2	50.4	48.0	112	5.8	23.0	...	24.2	1.4	13.7	13 345	17 082	6 247	12.4	9.2
Rural	75.2	51.0	47.5	114	6.9	24.0	...	25.3	0.5	11.5	14 436	16 270	5 883	12.6	9.6
SMSA'S															
Burlington, Vt.	76.8	54.9	49.8	101	5.2	24.1	6.1	24.5	3.7	8.0	17 529	20 909	6 897	10.2	6.5
Urban	73.7	54.4	47.9	99	5.4	22.8	...	22.5	5.1	9.2	16 663	20 979	6 872	11.3	6.3
Rural	83.6	56.0	52.4	104	4.7	26.9	...	28.6	0.8	5.8	19 294	20 804	6 948	8.2	6.9
URBANIZED AREAS															
Burlington, Vt.	73.7	54.4	47.9	99	5.4	22.8	...	22.5	5.1	9.2	16 663	20 979	6 872	11.3	6.3
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Barre city	73.6	50.4	54.4	114	6.6	20.3	43.5	26.2	2.1	17.0	11 975	16 103	5 970	12.6	10.0
Bellows Falls village	78.9	51.5	57.9	106	6.0	42.2	43.9	28.6	1.5	17.6	11 903	16 750	5 757	18.0	15.5
Bennington (CDP)	71.5	52.6	51.5	113	4.7	33.5	97.4	26.0	1.3	10.7	13 203	16 130	6 068	10.4	6.7
Brattleboro (CDP)	72.8	55.5	50.4	103	4.7	22.3	98.0	23.3	1.4	12.9	13 337	18 100	6 859	13.9	10.1
Burlington city	68.6	51.9	49.5	103	6.0	17.3	32.8	21.1	6.3	11.4	13 048	18 560	6 143	16.2	7.8
Essex Junction village	83.1	61.7	40.2	86	3.9	36.3	54.4	21.1	3.6	5.4	20 491	23 923	8 064	6.0	3.7
Middlebury (CDP)	58.7	51.2	55.9	117	3.7	9.9	95.8	12.0	0.5	12.3	15 754	20 165	5 478	8.4	4.8
Montpelier city	73.8	48.8	55.5	116	3.1	8.1	25.6	23.7	0.9	13.3	14 486	19 211	6 899	12.1	7.7
Newport city	70.7	47.4	49.8	127	8.9	29.0	24.3	25.2	1.4	14.0	12 300	14 906	5 477	15.7	11.2
Rutland city	76.1	52.7	51.2	102	6.7	18.3	18.1	26.1	1.8	11.8	13 888	17 352	6 311	11.3	8.1
St. Albans city	72.0	45.2	32.8	129	6.8	24.8	28.7	26.8	2.1	15.8	11 911	16 023	5 961	16.4	14.0
St. Johnsbury (CDP)	74.6	45.6	43.5	117	9.0	23.2	96.4	25.3	1.1	13.4	13 256	17 188	6 244	10.7	7.1
South Burlington city	80.2	58.0	43.4	87	4.4	23.8	73.2	20.6	3.3	8.2	21 715	25 070	8 764	5.4	3.1
Springfield (CDP)	75.3	45.1	35.1	123	3.1	46.8	94.0	19.1	0.6	17.6	15 047	18 447	6 951	10.7	8.3
Swanton village	72.7	49.3	47.6	121	9.5	33.8	97.3	32.3	0.5	20.9	14 213	16 985	5 915	15.0	10.5
West Brattleboro (CDP)	77.1	51.6	31.8	110	4.1	23.6	-	22.2	2.0	8.7	12 917	15 042	6 416	9.4	8.5
White River Junction (CDP)	81.2	55.6	44.5	97	3.9	8.0	-	17.2	1.0	11.5	13 394	15 601	6 522	13.7	11.3
Winooski city	76.7	53.6	43.8	97	5.7	25.5	76.5	31.4	10.3	15.9	12 629	16 206	5 757	15.4	13.5
COUNTIES															
Addison	74.5	51.9	48.1	113	6.2	22.2	18.9	21.9	0.4	9.7	14 751	16 548	5 574	12.3	9.9
Bennington	74.2	54.3	54.0	107	6.8	31.2	12.5	24.2	1.2	11.6	14 719	16 882	6 474	9.3	6.5
Caledonia	74.1	47.3	46.3	123	8.6	24.2	13.3	25.6	0.7	12.5	13 131	15 248	5 453	15.3	11.2
Chittenden	76.9	55.2	49.9	100	5.2	24.3	4.6	24.9	3.6	7.9	17 569	20 953	6 925	10.3	6.5
Essex	69.6	45.0	44.0	138	9.0	40.5	44.9	31.5	0.6	15.1	12 369	14 328	4 929	17.2	11.9
Franklin	76.2	44.7	37.7	134	7.3	28.8	20.6	27.3	0.8	13.4	14 025	16 085	5 561	14.9	12.1
Grand Isle	72.7	45.5	39.7	131	9.2	22.3	59.5	34.2	0.6	14.5	14 768	16 151	5 896	12.2	10.0
Lamoille	77.7	52.6	54.3	106	9.5	15.2	17.6	24.3	0.3	11.8	13 238	15 766	5 586	14.8	10.5
Orange	73.2	50.0	46.2	120	5.3	21.0	37.9	25.2	0.3	11.8	12 867	14 530	5 245	13.7	10.8
Orleans	74.8	46.1	44.1	130	8.9	29.2	7.8	26.1	0.8	12.3	12 455	14 336	5 209	16.8	13.4
Rutland	74.6	50.6	48.4	111	6.6	22.7	7.9	25.7	0.7	11.7	14 763	17 072	6 089	11.1	8.4
Washington	73.0	52.4	51.6	112	6.1	13.9	8.5	26.4	1.0	12.1	14 382	17 006	6 078	11.5	8.8
Windham	76.6	54.6	47.8	102	6.5	24.6	13.6	22.7	1.0	11.9	13 696	16 526	6 323	12.8	9.9
Windsor	75.4	51.6	48.3	107	4.2	26.7	23.5	23.0	0.3	12.4	15 360	17 798	6 760	10.6	7.6

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Percent in labor force			Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Workers 16 years and over			Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level		
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over					Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation		Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Barre town	80.8	53.0	42.9	110	6.0	19.0	83.7	21.2	0.8	9.0	17 919	20 126	6 520	6.1	5.1
Barton town	75.2	43.6	45.2	131	6.2	40.3	27.6	26.8	0.5	12.1	11 736	13 737	4 995	15.8	12.3
Bennington town	73.2	53.5	55.7	111	5.7	34.4	12.2	23.8	1.9	11.5	13 889	16 452	6 013	10.9	7.3
Brandon town	62.2	44.8	38.1	146	5.6	23.6	39.3	27.1	0.4	14.2	12 548	14 355	4 841	12.2	10.4
Brattleboro town	74.2	54.6	45.1	105	4.6	22.7	14.9	22.7	1.5	11.6	13 326	17 371	6 770	12.5	9.4
Bristol town	75.8	50.6	41.1	124	7.3	35.3	53.3	31.1	0.7	10.1	12 723	14 250	5 059	19.5	15.2
Castleton town	68.4	45.9	44.4	126	5.2	13.5	50.5	24.6	—	14.7	14 276	16 658	4 802	12.8	6.2
Charlotte town	83.4	59.7	57.8	96	5.5	19.2	71.4	23.3	0.6	4.8	21 521	23 262	8 436	10.8	8.6
Chester town	83.1	50.0	36.3	100	3.9	31.9	53.1	21.7	—	14.1	15 373	17 500	6 212	10.7	9.2
Colchester town	75.4	56.0	54.2	103	6.0	25.2	85.2	24.0	1.5	5.7	18 232	19 945	6 571	6.2	5.0
Derby town	77.1	46.0	31.3	123	9.0	26.2	54.6	25.0	1.5	11.8	13 980	16 144	6 058	14.6	11.0
Essex town	82.8	59.3	45.1	95	3.9	34.8	49.4	23.2	3.0	4.1	22 171	24 673	7 806	6.1	4.7
Fair Haven town	75.1	51.3	39.7	114	12.5	34.1	67.6	36.6	—	12.1	14 828	16 733	5 471	15.3	13.1
Georgia town	84.8	47.4	38.1	134	6.7	24.7	81.0	32.0	—	6.7	18 564	19 559	5 815	7.2	6.7
Hardwick town	75.2	41.1	52.9	150	9.6	24.1	42.6	38.8	0.4	13.6	9 959	11 597	4 056	28.0	23.0
Hartford town	78.8	58.7	63.9	90	4.1	10.4	45.9	18.4	0.6	9.2	15 821	18 384	6 989	9.2	7.4
Hinesburg town	80.9	58.4	52.1	97	4.8	25.2	73.6	31.7	0.3	6.2	16 312	17 295	6 390	10.6	9.1
Jericho town	85.5	51.8	50.2	115	2.3	27.3	89.4	34.0	0.1	3.5	22 576	24 009	6 982	5.9	6.3
Johnson town	71.7	55.3	52.2	102	9.4	13.6	35.9	19.9	0.3	10.2	11 519	14 892	4 773	19.0	11.8
Lyndon town	71.7	51.3	49.7	117	8.1	28.4	34.7	24.4	0.7	9.1	13 149	15 615	5 131	14.0	7.9
Manchester town	79.7	58.0	56.6	89	4.2	14.2	21.9	22.7	0.6	6.3	15 423	17 878	7 700	5.7	4.6
Middlebury town	63.5	53.4	52.4	111	2.9	12.3	20.7	15.1	0.3	10.4	15 736	19 145	5 608	9.4	6.2
Milton town	86.5	56.8	58.4	111	4.5	34.8	79.6	36.8	—	6.1	16 996	18 021	5 693	8.4	6.6
Morristown town	73.8	49.0	49.6	120	9.9	15.0	38.6	23.9	0.5	13.6	12 392	15 127	5 197	13.9	10.3
Northfield town	54.6	47.1	49.8	142	6.5	15.8	43.4	24.7	0.6	14.6	14 820	16 952	4 896	9.7	8.0
Pittsford town	79.3	51.2	43.7	97	6.4	23.7	72.2	27.3	0.5	10.3	14 592	15 958	6 185	8.2	5.9
Poultney town	73.7	42.1	58.3	128	6.9	29.0	44.0	21.0	0.4	7.8	14 135	17 049	5 480	12.0	8.9
Pownal town	79.9	59.8	50.0	98	11.8	37.8	80.7	28.7	1.3	10.1	14 533	16 250	5 636	7.8	5.9
Randolph town	66.6	47.8	42.9	127	2.2	27.5	14.9	21.0	—	11.9	12 224	15 234	5 083	11.9	10.0
Richmond town	87.9	62.8	39.6	94	5.3	25.8	78.4	32.3	0.3	5.2	20 067	21 701	7 007	8.8	8.2
Rockingham town	76.4	52.9	55.5	109	6.0	35.1	43.2	25.1	1.4	15.2	13 086	16 516	5 680	14.2	11.6
Rutland town	79.6	55.0	57.5	103	3.6	14.8	94.9	16.3	—	8.9	21 071	22 569	7 885	5.3	6.1
St. Albans town	71.5	43.1	35.0	136	7.2	33.6	95.3	28.8	1.8	11.7	16 969	18 812	6 307	9.0	6.3
St. Johnsbury town	75.3	45.9	42.1	117	8.3	23.2	18.3	24.5	1.0	13.6	13 372	16 867	6 180	11.8	7.8
Shaftsbury town	76.0	57.8	50.3	102	7.4	31.9	78.7	20.2	1.4	10.5	16 463	17 490	6 523	8.3	5.8
Shelburne town	77.6	52.5	50.8	112	3.9	25.9	80.5	25.3	3.1	8.7	24 186	27 514	8 914	6.2	4.2
Springfield town	75.4	46.0	39.7	118	3.4	45.2	12.3	19.9	0.3	14.5	16 459	19 167	7 091	7.9	6.3
Stowe town	85.7	58.3	71.3	75	8.0	11.4	20.6	14.6	—	11.1	14 614	17 833	7 468	13.2	6.6
Swanton town	76.2	45.4	40.9	133	8.3	32.9	59.9	26.3	0.3	16.4	14 361	16 003	5 702	13.7	11.4
Waterbury town	68.7	53.0	52.0	121	5.1	10.1	48.4	35.9	0.2	12.6	14 588	16 139	5 891	10.6	9.5
Weathersfield town	77.8	48.4	43.5	117	5.4	40.9	75.8	23.3	—	10.4	15 637	17 250	6 019	8.4	5.6
Williston town	83.9	60.3	59.7	86	4.3	22.0	75.6	15.3	1.0	4.3	23 133	24 576	8 216	7.2	5.7
Windsor town	65.8	50.8	44.4	132	3.3	32.5	43.0	28.8	0.4	14.6	15 207	17 058	5 966	13.1	9.3
Woodstock town	75.6	56.1	53.5	93	2.7	10.0	30.6	20.0	—	12.8	14 309	18 133	8 114	8.0	4.6

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Burlington city	37 228	149	77	-	-	7	42	-	4	107	21	-	-	-	17	60
Male	16 959	94	35	-	-	...	23	-	...	43	...	-	-	-	...	21
Female	20 269	55	42	-	-	...	19	-	...	64	...	-	-	-	...	39
Essex Junction village	6 901	23	4	-	-	4	-	13	13	58	-	-	-	-	-	17
Male	3 324	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	42	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	3 577	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	16	-	-	-	-	...	8
Middlebury (CDP)	5 481	60	-	-	-	16	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Male	2 626	46	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	2 855	14	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Montpelier city	8 204	4	23	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3 407	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4 597	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newport city	4 749	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rutland city	18 297	57	12	-	-	-	-	-	7	20	-	-	-	5	-	38
Male	8 268	40	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
Female	10 029	17	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
St. Albans city	7 184	60	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Male	3 226	32	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 958	28	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
St. Johnsbury (CDP)	7 137	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3 340	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female	3 797	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
South Burlington city	10 467	39	25	-	-	20	36	-	17	31	5	-	-	-	-	39
Male	5 132	18	...	-	-	...	29	-	...	23	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 335	21	...	-	-	...	7	-	...	8	...	-	-	-	-	...
Springfield (CDP)	5 552	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 655	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 897	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swanton village	2 453	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 202	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 251	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Brattleboro (CDP)	2 774	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	12
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
White River Junction (CDP)	2 557	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 168	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 389	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Winooski city	6 235	34	17	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Male	2 907	9	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 328	25	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

COUNTIES

Addison	29 163	84	37	-	-	18	13	12	31	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	37
Male	14 528	59	23	-	-	...	...	...	10	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	10
Female	14 635	25	14	-	-	...	...	...	21	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	27
Bennington	33 117	92	25	-	-	23	12	-	-	4	16	-	-	7	-	30	19
Male	15 977	51	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	12	...
Female	17 140	41	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	18	...
Caledonia	25 724	26	13	-	-	10	-	-	6	9	7	-	-	-	-	6	7
Male	12 632	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	13 092	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...
Chittenden	113 953	390	170	4	-	94	121	31	109	370	33	-	-	-	-	25	234
Male	55 289	211	76	...	-	61	77	20	56	194	25	-	-	-	-	...	128
Female	58 664	179	94	...	-	33	44	11	53	176	8	-	-	-	-	...	106
Essex	6 282	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	6	2
Male	3 145	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	3 137	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Franklin	34 262	72	430	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	6	2	4	8
Male	16 768	44	168	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Female	17 494	28	262	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Grand Isle	4 575	1	24	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	6	-
Male	2 260	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	-
Female	2 315	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	...	-
Lamoille	16 679	40	16	-	-	-	-	6	6	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	14
Male	8 246	23	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	8 433	17	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Orange	22 627	21	35	-	-	22	4	-	4	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male	11 443	...	25	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	11 184	...	10	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Orleans	23 373	5	15	-	-	-	2	5	28	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	5
Male	11 417	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	11 956	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Rutland	57 979	93	89	-	3	13	9	21	25	36	5	-	-	-	10	-	64
Male	27 605	64	42	-	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	-	-	-	...	-	43
Female	30 374	29	47	-	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	-	-	-	...	-	21
Washington	51 995	99	84	-	-	22	28	20	65	19	5	7	7	-	-	8	34
Male	25 143	72	43	-	-	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	-	-	...	27
Female	26 852	27	41	-	-	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	-	-	...	7
Windham	36 668	71	30	-	2	10	4	20	2	38	7	2	-	-	-	14	65
Male	17 586	42	11	-	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	-	-	-	...	28
Female	19 082	29	19	-	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	-	-	-	...	37
Windsor	50 655	192	65	-	14	9	13	-	49	17	8	-	-	-	-	2	6
Male	24 863	91	33	-	...	...	...	-	11	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	25 792	101	32	-	...	...	...	-	38	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More											Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoaan	Other		
Barre town.....	7 078	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	3 496	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female.....	3 582	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Barton town.....	2 948	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bennington town.....	15 727	35	9	—	—	16	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	17	
Male.....	7 392	18	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	8 335	17	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brandon town.....	4 096	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	1 990	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female.....	2 106	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Battleboro town.....	11 706	17	10	—	—	—	—	17	—	21	5	—	—	—	12	47	
Male.....	5 362	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	16
Female.....	6 344	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	31
Bristol town.....	3 238	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	14	
Male.....	1 603	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 635	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Castleton town.....	3 632	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charlotte town.....	2 536	12	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Male.....	1 300	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 236	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chester town.....	2 646	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colchester town.....	12 416	38	10	—	—	50	12	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	8	59	
Male.....	6 374	13	...	—	—	31	...	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	6 042	25	...	—	—	19	...	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	...	...
Derby town.....	4 222	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	2 085	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female.....	2 137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Essex town.....	14 070	23	18	4	—	4	13	13	70	137	—	—	—	—	—	40	
Male.....	6 932	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	42	93	—	—	—	—	—	29
Female.....	7 138	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	28	44	—	—	—	—	—	11
Fair Haven town.....	2 760	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	1 333	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	1 427	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia town.....	2 797	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Male.....	1 417	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female.....	1 380	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Hardwick town.....	2 593	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	1 256	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	1 337	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford town.....	7 859	54	16	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	3 763	30	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	
Female.....	4 096	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	
Hinesburg town.....	2 683	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	1 367	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female.....	1 316	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jericho town.....	3 472	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	1 791	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female.....	1 681	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Johnson town.....	2 557	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	1 272	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female.....	1 285	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lyndon town.....	4 900	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	
Male.....	2 407	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	2 493	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manchester town.....	3 170	54	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	1 502	30	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	1 668	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middlebury town.....	7 444	60	—	—	—	16	13	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Male.....	3 628	46	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	3 816	14	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Milton town.....	6 813	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	3 388	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	3 425	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morrisstown town.....	4 442	13	2	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Male.....	2 138	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 304	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Northfield town.....	5 349	32	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	6	21	
Male.....	3 001	27	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...
Female.....	2 348	5	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...
Pittsford town.....	2 620	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poultney town.....	3 083	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	5	
Male.....	1 345	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...
Female.....	1 738	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...
Pownal town.....	3 269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male.....	1 623	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female.....	1 646	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Randolph town.....	4 678	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	
Male.....	2 430	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Female.....	2 248	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Richmond town.....	3 124	28	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Male.....	1 639	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Female.....	1 485	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Rockingham town	5 476	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	2 524	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	2 952	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Rutland town	3 296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Albans town	3 530	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Johnsbury town	7 889	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 733	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 156	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shaftsbury town	2 964	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male	1 484	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Female	1 480	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Shelburne town	4 984	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 462	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 522	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Springfield town	10 128	51	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 908	31	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 220	20	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stowe town	2 949	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swanton town	4 951	—	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 522	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 429	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waterbury town	4 442	5	2	—	—	7	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	2 119	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 323	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Weathersfield town	2 531	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 271	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 260	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williston town	3 740	13	11	—	—	—	16	—	—	55	7	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 882	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	24	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 858	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	31	...	—	—	—	—	—
Windsor town	4 041	5	24	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 939	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 102	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodstock town	3 184	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 506	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 678	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.						
The State	3 377	516	436	132	2 293	2 851	105	14	49	358	504 201	1 083	1 054	1 591	150	
Male	1 646	213	234	73	1 126	1 411	30	6	22	177	245 491	650	497	734	99	
Female	1 731	303	202	59	1 167	1 440	75	8	27	181	258 710	433	557	857	51	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	1 643	233	208	39	1 163	1 342	35	6	20	240	169 316	555	317	922	98	
Male	850	94	124	26	606	715	7	—	14	114	78 700	336	139	497	64	
Female	793	139	84	13	557	627	28	6	6	126	90 616	219	178	425	34	
Inside urbanized areas	690	112	151	13	414	513	28	6	13	130	74 819	257	128	669	93	
Male	294	28	79	...	181	228	—	—	7	59	35 522	164	69	379	64	
Female	396	84	72	...	233	285	28	6	6	71	39 297	93	59	290	29	
Central cities	347	93	94	7	153	307	7	6	—	27	36 921	142	71	198	33	
Male	169	28	56	...	85	163	—	—	—	6	16 796	94	35	91	15	
Female	178	65	38	...	68	144	7	6	—	21	20 125	48	36	107	18	
Urban fringe	343	19	57	6	261	206	21	—	13	103	37 898	115	57	471	60	
Male	125	...	23	...	96	65	—	—	7	53	18 726	70	34	288	49	
Female	218	...	34	...	165	141	21	—	6	50	19 172	45	23	183	11	
Outside urbanized areas	953	121	57	26	749	829	7	—	7	110	94 497	298	189	253	5	
Male	556	66	45	...	425	487	7	—	7	55	43 178	172	70	118	—	
Female	397	55	12	...	324	342	—	—	—	55	51 319	126	119	135	5	
Places of 10,000 or more	110	36	—	15	59	65	—	—	7	38	18 232	57	12	25	—	
Male	87	25	—	...	47	47	—	...	7	33	8 221	40	...	9	—	
Female	23	11	—	...	12	18	—	...	—	5	10 011	17	...	16	—	
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	843	85	57	11	690	764	7	—	—	72	76 265	241	177	228	5	
Male	469	41	45	...	378	440	7	—	—	22	34 957	132	64	109	—	
Female	374	44	12	...	312	324	—	—	—	50	41 308	109	113	119	5	
Rural	1 734	283	228	93	1 130	1 509	70	8	29	118	334 885	528	737	669	52	
Male	796	119	110	47	520	696	23	6	8	63	166 791	314	358	237	35	
Female	938	164	118	46	610	813	47	2	21	55	168 094	214	379	432	17	
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	329	53	43	47	186	275	25	—	6	23	47 085	160	52	95	6	
Male	138	31	10	17	80	125	8	—	—	...	22 217	94	40	29	...	
Female	191	22	33	30	106	150	17	—	6	...	24 868	66	12	66	...	
Other rural	1 405	230	185	46	944	1 234	45	8	23	95	287 800	368	685	574	46	
Male	658	88	100	30	440	571	15	6	8	58	144 574	220	318	208	29	
Female	747	142	85	16	504	663	30	2	15	37	143 226	148	367	366	17	
Rural farm	65	6	—	—	59	65	—	—	—	—	17 931	4	61	18	—	
Male	36	...	—	...	34	36	...	...	...	...	9 540	...	20	...	—
Female	29	...	—	...	25	29	...	...	...	...	8 391	...	41	...	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S																
Inside SMSA's	896	150	166	15	565	689	46	8	18	135	111 738	344	178	767	95	
Male	384	46	86	...	246	307	6	—	9	62	54 188	205	86	436	64	
Female	512	104	80	...	319	382	40	8	9	73	57 550	139	92	331	31	
Urban	690	112	151	13	414	513	28	6	13	130	74 819	257	128	669	93	
Male	294	28	79	...	181	228	—	—	7	59	35 522	164	69	379	64	
Female	396	84	72	...	233	285	28	6	6	71	39 297	93	59	290	29	
Central cities	347	93	94	7	153	307	7	6	—	27	36 921	142	71	198	33	
Male	169	28	56	...	85	163	—	—	—	6	16 796	94	35	91	15	
Female	178	65	38	...	68	144	7	6	—	21	20 125	48	36	107	18	
Not in central cities	343	19	57	6	261	206	21	—	13	103	37 898	115	57	471	60	
Male	125	...	23	...	96	65	—	—	7	53	18 726	70	34	288	49	
Female	218	...	34	...	165	141	21	—	6	50	19 172	45	23	183	11	
Rural	206	38	15	2	151	176	18	2	5	5	36 919	87	50	98	2	
Male	90	18	...	...	65	79	6	—	2	...	18 666	41	17	57	...
Female	116	20	...	...	86	97	12	2	3	...	18 253	46	33	41	...
Outside SMSA's	2 481	366	270	117	1 728	2 162	59	6	31	223	392 463	739	876	824	55	
Male	1 262	167	148	67	880	1 044	24	6	13	115	191 303	445	411	298	35	
Female	1 219	199	122	50	848	1 058	35	—	18	108	201 160	294	465	526	20	
Urban	953	121	57	26	749	829	7	—	7	110	94 497	298	189	253	5	
Male	556	66	45	...	425	487	7	—	7	55	43 178	172	70	118	—	
Female	397	55	12	...	324	342	—	—	—	55	51 319	126	119	135	5	
Rural	1 528	245	213	91	979	1 333	52	6	24	113	297 966	441	687	571	50	
Male	706	101	103	47	455	617	17	6	6	60	148 125	273	341	180	35	
Female	822	144	110	44	524	716	35	—	18	53	149 841	168	346	391	15	
SMSA'S																
Burlington, Vt.	896	150	166	15	565	689	46	8	18	135	111 738	344	178	767	95	
Male	384	46	86	...	246	307	6	—	9	62	54 188	205	86	436	64	
Female	512	104	80	...	319	382	40	8	9	73	57 550	139	92	331	31	
URBANIZED AREAS																
Burlington, Vt.	690	112	151	13	414	513	28	6	13	130	74 819	257	128	669	93	
Male	294	28	79	...	181	228	—	—	7	59	35 522	164	69	379	64	
Female	396	84	72	...	233	285	28	6	6	71	39 297	93	59	290	29	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Barre city	305	—	—	—	305	305	—	—	—	—	9 425	21	7	61	5	
Male	161	—	—	...	161	161	...	...	...	...	4 213	...	...	35	...
Female	144	—	—	...	144	144	...	...	...	...	5 212	...	...	26	...
Bellows Falls village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 416	—	—	—	—	
Male .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 546	—	—	—	—
Female .....	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 870	—	—	—	—
Bennington (CDP)	88	13	13	—												

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin								Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
Burlington city	347	93	94	7	153	307	7	6	27	36 921	142	71	198	33
Male	149	28	56	...	85	163	...	...	6	16 796	94	35	91	15
Female	178	65	38	...	68	144	7	6	21	20 125	48	36	107	18
Essex Junction village	55	6	...	...	49	30	...	13	12	6 871	23	4	75	5
Male	25	...	...	...	25	12	...	7	...	3 312	...	...	54	...
Female	30	...	...	...	24	18	...	6	...	3 559	...	...	21	...
Middlebury (CDP)	35	...	8	...	27	20	7	...	8	5 461	53	...	42	...
Male	21	...	...	...	...	14	7	...	...	2 612	39	...	24	...
Female	14	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	2 849	14	...	18	...
Montpelier city	172	...	...	...	172	172	...	...	...	8 032	4	23	10	...
Male	111	...	...	...	111	111	...	...	...	3 496	...	...	...	...
Female	61	...	...	...	61	61	...	...	...	4 536	...	...	...	...
Newport city	25	6	...	...	19	25	...	...	...	4 724	...	...	7	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 153	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 571	...	...	...	...
Rutland city	110	36	...	15	59	65	...	7	38	18 232	57	12	25	...
Male	87	25	...	...	47	47	...	7	33	8 221	40	...	9	...
Female	23	11	...	...	12	18	...	...	5	10 011	17	...	16	...
St. Albans city	80	25	6	...	49	74	...	...	6	7 110	60	58	...	...
Male	33	...	...	...	12	27	...	...	...	3 199	32	25	...	...
Female	47	...	...	...	37	47	...	...	...	3 911	28	33	...	...
St. Johnsbury (CDP)	15	...	6	...	9	15	...	...	...	7 122	6	...	7	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 329	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 793	...	...	...	...
South Burlington city	121	8	39	...	74	61	21	...	39	10 406	18	25	109	...
Male	38	...	23	...	15	21	...	...	17	5 111	18	...	82	...
Female	83	...	16	...	59	40	21	...	22	5 295	...	...	27	...
Springfield (CDP)	7	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	5 545	45	...	6	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 648	25	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 897	20	...	...	...
Swanton village	6	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	2 447	...	67	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 202	...	10	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 245	...	57	...	...
West Brattleboro (CDP)	7	7	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	2 767	...	...	21	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 290	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 477	...	...	...	...
White River Junction (CDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 557	19	6	28	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 168	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 389	...	...	...	...
Winooski city	27	...	18	...	9	22	...	...	5	6 213	34	17	7	20
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 903	9	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 310	25	...	...	...

COUNTIES

Addison	160	40	26	38	56	120	13	...	26	29 043	71	37	84	11
Male	71	12	...	21	28	59	7	...	5	14 469	52	23	36	5
Female	89	28	...	17	28	61	6	...	21	14 574	19	14	48	6
Bennington	197	28	54	6	109	143	25	...	10	32 974	67	25	82	...
Male	87	...	17	...	50	73	8	...	4	15 904	43	...	23	...
Female	110	...	37	...	59	70	17	...	6	17 070	24	...	59	...
Caledonia	69	13	9	...	47	64	...	...	5	25 660	26	13	38	2
Male	42	...	...	...	23	42	...	...	...	12 590	...	...	5	...
Female	27	...	...	...	24	22	...	...	...	13 070	...	...	33	...
Chittenden	914	149	166	21	578	707	46	6	18	113 246	344	168	765	97
Male	389	43	86	...	250	312	6	...	9	54 977	205	80	437	66
Female	525	106	80	...	328	395	40	6	9	58 269	139	88	328	31
Essex	29	...	9	...	20	29	...	...	...	6 253	2	8	19	2
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 137	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 116	...	...	...	...
Franklin	121	45	7	...	69	111	...	2	...	34 151	72	430	14	...
Male	44	22	...	...	16	38	...	...	...	16 730	44	170	...	...
Female	77	23	...	...	53	73	...	2	...	17 421	28	260	...	...
Grand Isle	21	...	...	...	21	21	...	...	...	4 554	1	26	11	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 246	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 308	...	...	...	...
Lamoille	99	46	12	...	41	87	...	...	...	16 592	40	16	18	2
Male	47	25	...	...	17	38	...	...	...	8 208	23	...	...	...
Female	52	21	...	...	24	49	...	...	...	8 384	17	...	...	...
Orange	126	...	34	...	92	116	...	...	10	22 511	21	35	43	3
Male	78	...	23	...	55	71	...	...	...	11 372	...	25	13	...
Female	48	...	11	...	37	45	...	...	...	11 139	...	10	30	...
Orleans	84	30	...	...	54	74	...	...	5	23 299	5	15	37	...
Male	48	17	...	...	31	41	...	2	...	11 376	...	...	13	...
Female	36	13	...	...	23	33	...	3	...	11 923	...	...	24	...
Rutland	269	64	23	29	153	182	14	6	7	57 797	79	86	112	4
Male	156	32	...	...	96	96	6	6	7	27 509	58	39	38	2
Female	113	32	...	...	57	86	8	...	...	30 288	21	47	74	2
Washington	895	31	31	7	826	871	...	...	8	51 124	99	84	173	18
Male	439	7	24	...	408	424	...	...	15	24 719	72	43	80	12
Female	456	24	7	...	418	447	...	...	8	26 405	27	41	93	6
Windham	237	58	41	17	121	176	4	...	...	36 492	67	32	97	8
Male	137	27	32	...	67	111	2	...	...	17 475	40	11	41	4
Female	100	31	9	...	54	65	2	...	...	19 017	27	21	56	4
Windsor	156	12	24	14	106	150	3	...	...	50 505	189	79	98	3
Male	86	...	...	...	63	84	1	...	...	24 779	90	47	24	...
Female	70	...	...	...	43	66	2	...	...	25 726	99	32	74	...

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin									
	Total	Type				Race									
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Barre town	153	5	-	-	148	153	-	-	-	-	6 925	-	6	6	-
Male	41	...	-	-	41	41	-	-	-	-	3 455	-	...	...	-
Female	112	...	-	-	107	112	-	-	-	-	3 470	-	...	...	-
Barton town	5	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	3	-	2 946	-	-	6	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 383	-	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 563	-	-	...	-
Bennington town	124	18	18	6	82	107	-	-	17	-	15 620	35	9	27	-
Male	59	...	...	...	37	59	-	-	...	-	7 333	18	...	...	...
Female	65	...	...	...	45	48	-	-	...	-	8 287	17	...	...	...
Brandon town	19	-	-	14	5	19	-	-	-	-	4 077	-	6	12	-
Male	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 983	-	...	...	-
Female	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	2 094	-	...	...	-
Brattleboro town	116	41	24	17	34	69	-	-	47	-	11 637	17	10	55	-
Male	72	19	...	...	18	56	-	-	16	-	5 306	...	...	32	-
Female	44	22	...	...	16	13	-	-	31	-	6 331	...	...	23	-
Bristol town	39	5	2	23	9	18	6	-	1	14	3 220	-	15	-	-
Male	16	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	1 590	...	...	...	...
Female	23	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	1 630	...	...	...	...
Castleton town	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	3 627	5	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 745	...	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 882	...	-	-	-
Charlotte town	22	6	-	-	16	19	-	-	3	-	2 517	12	-	10	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 294	...	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 223	...	-	...	-
Chester town	6	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	2 640	29	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	1 258	...	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	1 382	...	-	-	-
Colchester town	134	14	3	-	117	87	-	-	47	-	12 329	38	10	106	12
Male	66	...	...	-	56	41	-	-	25	-	6 333	13	...	54	12
Female	68	...	...	-	61	46	-	-	22	-	5 996	25	...	52	-
Derby town	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	4 215	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	2 085	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	2 130	-	-	-	-
Essex town	84	6	-	6	72	59	-	-	13	12	14 011	23	22	224	28
Male	31	...	-	...	25	18	-	-	7	6	6 914	...	...	146	23
Female	53	...	-	...	47	41	-	-	6	6	7 097	...	...	78	5
Fair Haven town	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	2 760	5	13	10	-
Male	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	1 333	...	...	...	-
Female	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	1 427	...	...	...	-
Georgia town	7	5	-	-	2	5	-	2	-	-	2 792	2	14	3	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	1 414	...	...	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	1 378	...	...	...	-
Hardwick town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 593	-	8	9	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 256	-	...	...	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 337	-	...	...	-
Hartford town	22	-	14	-	8	20	2	-	-	-	7 839	52	16	34	-
Male	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	3 756	30	...	11	-
Female	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	4 083	22	...	23	-
Hinesburg town	7	-	4	2	1	7	-	-	-	-	2 676	-	4	3	-
Male	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 362	-	...	...	-
Female	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 314	-	...	...	-
Jericho town	44	6	6	-	32	32	12	-	-	-	3 440	20	-	5	-
Male	20	...	...	-	16	14	6	-	-	-	1 777	7	-	...	-
Female	24	...	...	-	16	18	6	-	-	-	1 663	13	-	...	-
Johnson town	15	4	3	-	8	15	-	-	-	-	2 542	6	-	4	-
Male	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 264	...	-	...	-
Female	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 278	...	-	...	-
Lyndon town	29	2	-	-	27	24	-	-	5	-	4 876	13	2	2	2
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	2 394	...	...	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	2 482	...	...	...	-
Manchester town	34	-	32	-	2	9	25	-	-	-	3 161	29	2	16	-
Male	10	-	8	-	...	2	8	-	-	-	1 500	22	...	...	-
Female	24	-	24	-	...	7	17	-	-	-	1 661	7	...	...	-
Middlebury town	35	-	8	-	27	20	7	-	8	-	7 424	53	-	57	-
Male	21	-	...	-	...	14	7	-	...	-	3 614	39	-	24	-
Female	14	-	...	-	...	6	-	-	...	-	3 810	14	-	33	-
Milton town	43	5	-	-	38	43	-	-	-	-	6 770	14	2	-	-
Male	21	...	-	-	19	21	-	-	-	-	3 367	...	-	-	-
Female	22	...	-	-	19	22	-	-	-	-	3 403	...	-	-	-
Morris town	38	22	-	-	16	28	-	-	10	-	4 414	13	2	8	-
Male	19	...	-	-	...	18	-	-	...	-	2 128	...	-	...	-
Female	19	...	-	-	...	18	-	-	...	-	2 286	...	-	...	-
Northfield town	85	4	7	-	74	72	-	-	13	-	5 277	32	6	27	8
Male	60	...	...	-	51	47	-	-	...	-	2 954	27	...	...	...
Female	25	...	...	-	23	25	-	-	...	-	2 323	5	...	...	...
Pittsford town	9	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	2 611	-	-	6	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 287	-	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 324	-	-	...	-
Poultney town	19	-	5	-	14	2	12	-	5	-	3 081	8	-	6	-
Male	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	1 345	...	-	...	-
Female	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	1 736	...	-	...	-
Pownal town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 269	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 623	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 646	-	-	-	-
Randolph town	32	-	18	-	14	25	-	-	7	-	4 653	-	-	4	-
Male	25	-	...	-	...	18	-	-	...	-	2 412	-	-	...	-
Female	7	-	...	-	...	7	-	-	...	-	2 241	-	-	...	-
Richmond town	9	2	2	-	5	7	-	-	2	-	3 117	28	-	6	-
Male	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 637	...	-	...	-
Female	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	1 480	...	-	...	-

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						
Rockingham town	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5 469	2	2	12	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 518	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 951	...	...	...	—
Rutland town	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 290	—	—	4	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 548	—	—	...	—
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 742	—	—	...	—
St. Albans town	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 524	—	25	—	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 727	—	...	...	—
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 797	—	...	...	—
St. Johnsbury town	21	6	6	—	9	21	—	—	—	—	7 868	6	—	7	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 716	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 152	...	...	...	—
Shaftsbury town	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	2 960	—	7	30	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 482	—	...	12	—
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 478	—	...	18	—
Shelburne town	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4 979	6	—	10	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 462	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 517	...	...	...	—
Springfield town	26	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	10 102	51	5	6	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 887	31	...	...	—
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 215	20	...	...	—
Stowe town	24	9	—	—	15	24	—	—	—	—	2 925	21	—	—	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 455	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 470	...	...	...	—
Swanton town	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	4 945	—	190	—	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 522	...	36	...	—
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 423	...	154	...	—
Waterbury town	38	10	—	—	28	36	—	—	2	—	4 406	5	2	12	2
Male	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	2 115	...	...	...	...
Female	34	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	2 291	...	...	...	...
Weathersfield town	9	2	4	—	3	8	1	—	—	—	2 523	—	2	—	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 267	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 256	...	...	...	...
Williston town	41	—	—	—	41	35	6	—	—	—	3 705	7	11	78	—
Male	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	1 873	...	...	41	...
Female	32	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	1 832	...	...	37	...
Windsor town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 041	5	38	—	—
Male	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 939	...	26	...	...
Female	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 102	...	12	...	...
Woodstock town	10	—	—	2	8	10	—	—	—	—	3 174	2	2	—	—
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 498	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 676	...	...	...	...

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	511 456	1 807	79 019	57 160	11 617	528	771	23 353	8 769	838	5 485	340	1 824
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	172 851	577	22 544	22 401	3 931	304	255	9 728	4 249	213	1 887	129	877
Inside urbanized areas	76 656	295	8 321	12 547	2 013	185	84	4 679	1 349	106	660	83	460
Central cities	37 712	145	4 175	6 169	1 107	123	65	2 318	765	61	300	45	328
Urban fringe	38 944	150	4 146	6 378	906	62	19	2 361	584	45	360	38	132
Outside urbanized areas	96 195	282	14 223	9 854	1 918	119	171	5 049	2 900	107	1 227	46	417
Places of 10,000 or more	18 436	52	1 932	1 468	398	34	68	1 165	1 156	12	390	—	69
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	77 759	230	12 291	8 386	1 520	85	103	3 884	1 744	95	837	46	348
Rural	338 605	1 230	56 475	34 759	7 686	224	516	13 625	4 520	625	3 598	211	947
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	47 727	108	7 189	5 008	912	23	38	2 303	672	91	935	17	105
Other rural	290 878	1 122	49 286	29 751	6 774	201	478	11 322	3 848	534	2 663	194	842
Rural farm	18 079	183	4 071	2 709	257	7	11	448	60	2	98	6	24
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	114 018	358	13 291	18 193	2 841	213	114	6 015	1 773	124	964	118	542
Urban	76 656	295	8 321	12 547	2 013	185	84	4 679	1 349	106	660	83	460
Central cities	37 712	145	4 175	6 169	1 107	123	65	2 318	765	61	300	45	328
Not in central cities	38 944	150	4 146	6 378	906	62	19	2 361	584	45	360	38	132
Rural	37 362	63	4 970	5 646	828	28	30	1 336	424	18	304	35	82
Outside SMSA's	397 438	1 449	65 728	38 967	8 776	315	657	17 338	6 996	714	4 521	222	1 282
Urban	96 195	282	14 223	9 854	1 918	119	171	5 049	2 900	107	1 227	46	417
Rural	301 243	1 167	51 505	29 113	6 858	196	486	12 289	4 096	607	3 294	176	865
SMSA's													
Burlington, Vt.	114 018	358	13 291	18 193	2 841	213	114	6 015	1 773	124	964	118	542
Urban	76 656	295	8 321	12 547	2 013	185	84	4 679	1 349	106	660	83	460
Rural	37 362	63	4 970	5 646	828	28	30	1 336	424	18	304	35	82
URBANIZED AREAS													
Burlington, Vt.	76 656	295	8 321	12 547	2 013	185	84	4 679	1 349	106	660	83	460
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Barre city	9 824	5	893	1 435	98	5	—	265	550	5	13	10	22
Bellows Falls village	3 416	12	531	310	75	—	—	329	73	—	198	—	18
Bennington (CDP)	9 349	28	1 339	667	293	12	14	529	205	33	103	—	32
Brattleboro (CDP)	8 596	68	1 577	671	141	17	8	582	174	11	211	—	50
Burlington city	37 712	145	4 175	6 169	1 107	123	65	2 318	765	61	300	45	328
Essex Junction village	7 033	34	928	1 083	133	6	14	397	90	20	35	16	—
Middlebury (CDP)	5 591	33	752	286	204	—	27	249	99	19	38	12	57
Montpelier city	8 241	18	1 386	371	214	—	—	505	253	9	27	5	48
Newport city	4 756	26	919	842	44	22	5	195	60	—	13	—	—
Rutland city	18 436	52	1 932	1 468	398	34	68	1 165	1 156	12	390	—	69
St. Albans city	7 308	4	1 195	1 426	78	—	—	349	71	—	13	—	7
St. Johnsbury (CDP)	7 150	18	1 166	920	96	—	7	229	47	7	12	5	41
South Burlington city	10 679	43	1 268	1 355	278	17	—	514	185	20	73	6	75
Springfield (CDP)	5 603	18	1 172	404	117	—	13	288	93	6	155	7	66
Swanton village	2 520	—	409	644	26	—	—	89	—	—	5	7	—
West Brattleboro (CDP)	2 795	—	515	226	92	16	17	147	37	—	32	—	7
White River Junction (CDP)	2 610	—	437	184	42	13	—	134	82	5	17	—	—
Winooski city	6 318	17	321	2 168	56	12	—	257	67	—	95	4	18
COUNTIES													
Addison	29 406	324	4 204	3 244	725	4	35	1 090	321	50	158	26	93
Bennington	33 345	186	5 140	1 821	1 210	20	85	1 740	643	126	301	6	138
Caledonia	25 808	27	4 789	2 656	394	—	22	944	254	39	86	12	80
Chittenden	115 534	363	13 359	18 275	2 942	210	124	6 162	1 808	153	966	120	563
Essex	6 313	2	1 442	980	64	2	—	268	41	—	20	2	15
Franklin	34 788	41	5 811	8 326	413	45	35	1 287	208	18	84	18	34
Grand Isle	4 613	21	568	768	58	—	15	111	28	6	27	—	8
Lamoille	16 767	51	3 091	1 302	453	13	24	763	126	21	83	9	26
Orange	22 739	46	4 976	1 595	470	25	30	755	295	50	77	23	57
Orleans	23 440	48	4 702	4 001	340	28	19	707	128	5	79	10	34
Rutland	58 347	199	6 982	3 964	1 274	57	200	3 465	1 945	114	1 918	14	163
Washington	52 393	122	7 172	4 804	997	37	21	2 151	1 568	68	221	36	170
Windham	36 933	220	6 829	2 397	990	63	59	2 033	603	80	765	48	195
Windsor	51 030	157	9 954	3 027	1 287	24	84	1 877	801	108	700	16	248

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban

Inside urbanized areas

Central cities

Urban fringe

Outside urbanized areas

Places of 10,000 or more

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

Rural

Places of 1,000 to 2,500

Other rural

Rural farm

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's

Urban

Central cities

Not in central cities

Rural

Outside SMSA's

Urban

Rural

SMSA's

Burlington, Vt.

Urban

Rural

URBANIZED AREAS

Burlington, Vt.

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Borra city

Bellows Falls village

Bennington (CDP)

Brattleboro (CDP)

Burlington city

Essex Junction village

Middlebury (CDP)

Montpelier city

Newport city

Rutland city

St. Albans city

St. Johnsbury (CDP)

South Burlington city

Springfield (CDP)

Swanton village

West Brattleboro (CDP)

White River Junction (CDP)

Winooski city

COUNTIES

Addison

Bennington

Caledonia

Chittenden

Essex

Franklin

Grand Isle

Lamoille

Orange

Orleans

Rutland

Washington

Windham

Windsor

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	5 922	2 534	384	26 889	198 656	85 560	45 327	98 986	87 368	36 801	76 624	13 658	8 548
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	1 979	828	167	11 129	66 900	24 753	14 357	30 528	30 310	12 662	27 327	5 763	3 215
Inside urbanized areas	666	282	71	5 259	29 788	9 808	5 802	13 470	13 423	6 325	11 976	2 591	1 460
Central cities	402	152	24	2 402	13 981	5 150	3 218	6 218	6 083	2 876	5 285	1 329	705
Urban fringe	264	130	47	2 857	15 807	4 658	2 584	7 252	7 340	3 449	6 691	1 262	755
Outside urbanized areas	1 313	546	96	5 870	37 112	14 945	8 555	17 058	16 887	6 337	15 351	3 172	1 755
Places of 10,000 or more	146	161	5	538	8 227	2 615	1 736	2 995	3 877	1 201	3 796	1 180	526
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 167	385	91	5 332	28 885	12 330	6 819	14 063	13 010	5 136	11 555	1 992	1 229
Rural	3 943	1 706	217	15 760	131 756	60 807	30 970	68 458	57 058	24 139	49 297	7 895	5 333
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	546	146	30	2 335	18 618	8 651	4 566	9 059	8 575	3 157	7 596	1 190	872
Other rural	3 397	1 560	187	13 425	113 138	52 156	26 404	59 399	48 483	20 982	41 701	6 705	4 461
Rural farm	218	50	—	1 006	6 110	2 819	1 292	3 706	2 658	933	2 116	264	126
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	957	444	94	7 198	45 041	15 738	8 849	20 839	20 662	9 467	17 791	3 790	1 950
Urban	666	282	71	5 259	29 788	9 808	5 802	13 470	13 423	6 325	11 976	2 591	1 460
Central cities	402	152	24	2 402	13 981	5 150	3 218	6 218	6 083	2 876	5 285	1 329	705
Not in central cities	264	130	47	2 857	15 807	4 658	2 584	7 252	7 340	3 449	6 691	1 262	755
Rural	291	162	23	1 939	15 253	5 930	3 047	7 369	7 239	3 142	5 815	1 199	490
Outside SMSA's	4 965	2 090	290	19 691	153 615	69 822	36 478	78 147	66 706	27 334	58 833	9 868	6 598
Urban	1 313	546	96	5 870	37 112	14 945	8 555	17 058	16 887	6 337	15 351	3 172	1 755
Rural	3 652	1 544	194	13 821	116 503	54 877	27 923	61 089	49 819	20 997	43 482	6 696	4 843
SMSA's													
Burlington, Vt.	957	444	94	7 198	45 041	15 738	8 849	20 839	20 662	9 467	17 791	3 790	1 950
Urban	666	282	71	5 259	29 788	9 808	5 802	13 470	13 423	6 325	11 976	2 591	1 460
Rural	291	162	23	1 939	15 253	5 930	3 047	7 369	7 239	3 142	5 815	1 199	490
URBANIZED AREAS													
Burlington, Vt.	666	282	71	5 259	29 788	9 808	5 802	13 470	13 423	6 325	11 976	2 591	1 460
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Borra city	300	69	14	1 189	3 337	1 614	812	1 602	1 682	359	981	536	64
Bellows Falls village	30	6	—	99	1 433	302	198	748	698	171	683	53	173
Bennington (CDP)	71	25	—	589	3 933	1 476	1 030	1 798	1 919	837	1 660	292	172
Brattleboro (CDP)	127	130	37	561	2 953	1 278	776	1 293	923	675	1 283	183	218
Burlington city	402	152	24	2 402	13 981	5 150	3 218	6 218	6 083	2 876	5 285	1 329	705
Essex Junction village	52	11	—	488	2 927	799	449	1 467	1 440	620	1 310	226	74
Middlebury (CDP)	45	14	6	343	2 722	691	404	1 394	777	795	1 002	126	50
Montpelier city	182	50	14	464	3 561	1 134	679	1 906	1 303	579	1 573	226	141
Newport city	58	—	—	471	1 304	797	434	683	716	174	439	115	5
Rutland city	146	161	5	538	8 227	2 615	1 736	2 995	3 877	1 201	3 796	1 180	526
St. Albans city	45	12	—	491	2 246	1 359	629	1 091	1 457	228	989	169	47
St. Johnsbury (CDP)	143	—	7	445	2 678	1 329	704	1 267	1 249	451	1 162	62	68
South Burlington city	67	55	25	801	4 515	1 382	842	2 269	1 980	1 074	1 653	389	136
Springfield (CDP)	83	19	—	177	1 977	1 008	552	968	906	358	833	39	179
Swanton village	28	—	—	209	640	463	152	293	411	179	158	16	5
West Brattleboro (CDP)	28	55	13	151	1 031	428	246	465	419	251	412	80	107
White River Junction (CDP)	27	5	—	143	1 070	451	203	555	550	79	380	95	—
Winooski city	19	3	—	578	1 905	798	530	665	1 322	240	836	74	148
COUNTIES													
Addison	241	93	12	1 375	12 583	4 828	2 242	6 607	5 922	2 465	4 679	443	249
Bennington	310	159	21	1 696	14 405	5 338	3 159	6 768	5 649	3 615	5 719	1 091	726
Caledonia	544	98	18	1 194	9 423	5 228	2 415	5 160	3 861	1 476	3 690	411	264
Chittenden	975	450	96	7 251	45 688	16 029	9 098	21 072	20 799	9 663	18 004	3 856	2 005
Essex	63	26	—	428	1 898	1 044	552	1 115	896	230	807	85	35
Franklin	279	40	6	2 196	10 238	5 709	2 595	5 346	6 599	1 352	3 754	457	182
Grand Isle	130	17	2	254	1 784	816	341	843	1 004	297	609	64	51
Lamoille	157	28	8	755	6 488	3 369	1 531	3 687	2 930	1 179	2 496	261	213
Orange	408	126	2	745	8 370	4 689	2 587	4 910	3 318	1 517	2 810	432	243
Orleans	305	31	19	1 627	7 041	4 316	1 923	3 896	3 760	959	2 547	316	194
Rutland	459	461	50	2 243	25 151	9 688	5 559	10 347	11 012	4 333	10 625	2 507	1 857
Washington	1 049	316	43	3 392	21 263	8 963	4 896	11 084	8 741	3 039	7 855	1 835	558
Windham	512	400	91	1 682	13 932	6 034	3 408	7 104	4 636	3 044	5 479	847	1 074
Windsor	490	289	16										

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Barre town	7 090	24	837	1 068	64	-	-	224	218	7	20	4	15
Barton town	2 957	2	578	572	22	2	5	76	16	-	6	2	3
Bennington town	15 815	69	2 278	979	469	18	46	787	294	56	140	2	83
Brandon town	4 114	24	760	448	117	-	-	347	39	-	41	-	-
Brattleboro town	11 835	73	2 198	920	238	33	25	742	211	11	247	-	57
Bristol town	3 274	-	354	357	36	-	-	140	48	4	19	-	-
Castleton town	3 637	28	440	212	119	-	4	218	42	10	62	-	16
Charlotte town	2 561	9	388	288	54	-	2	86	40	1	14	-	15
Chester town	2 675	-	604	164	144	-	-	93	47	35	24	-	8
Colchester town	12 629	28	1 236	2 094	292	5	12	967	191	5	119	-	25
Derby town	4 222	1	931	749	50	-	-	116	5	-	15	4	9
Essex town	14 392	50	1 779	2 009	233	28	19	790	210	20	161	33	15
Fair Haven town	2 794	-	225	179	26	-	4	326	43	5	72	-	-
Georgia town	2 818	2	455	413	52	8	2	87	18	1	20	-	-
Hardwick town	2 610	-	458	455	2	-	-	94	13	1	-	2	2
Hartford town	7 963	8	1 335	615	161	13	11	383	152	15	69	-	-
Hinesburg town	2 690	7	409	277	70	-	2	122	18	4	13	4	4
Jericho town	3 509	11	524	402	100	-	-	151	48	7	42	-	4
Johnson town	2 567	7	392	297	49	-	-	99	34	3	11	-	2
Lyndon town	4 924	-	975	508	88	-	9	224	89	10	36	-	18
Manchester town	3 242	19	649	85	164	-	15	157	43	32	8	-	5
Middlebury town	7 569	38	978	541	255	-	27	401	106	19	51	18	57
Milton town	6 829	4	710	1 440	114	-	-	136	66	5	35	6	-
Morris town	4 475	4	984	379	91	-	-	239	38	-	12	-	-
Northfield town	5 435	15	576	377	143	15	10	379	158	2	40	10	-
Pittsford town	2 626	6	322	270	77	-	32	220	43	4	108	3	-
Poultney town	3 114	5	206	151	62	2	-	142	58	27	108	7	10
Pownal town	3 269	17	284	281	117	-	11	192	62	-	16	-	7
Randolph town	4 689	4	910	406	99	2	2	139	63	17	10	-	7
Richmond town	3 160	5	333	354	45	12	6	179	8	-	12	-	11
Rockingham town	5 492	12	892	520	103	-	-	387	117	9	267	-	18
Rutland town	3 300	-	464	164	100	-	13	161	152	-	214	-	-
St. Albans town	3 555	11	471	1 040	7	28	12	136	21	12	8	-	6
St. Johnsbury town	7 902	18	1 268	1 029	96	-	7	271	47	7	12	5	41
Shaftsbury town	3 001	27	557	128	150	-	5	194	65	14	55	2	15
Shelburne town	5 000	17	864	458	271	-	6	230	96	-	32	14	36
Springfield town	10 190	30	2 156	753	229	-	19	410	158	6	217	7	107
Stowe town	2 970	9	503	112	179	10	16	216	11	13	25	9	8
Swanton town	5 141	7	859	1 394	54	-	-	145	7	-	5	14	-
Waterbury town	4 465	10	738	354	65	4	-	217	52	7	16	4	-
Weathersfield town	2 534	5	533	180	40	-	13	79	17	6	23	4	2
Williston town	3 842	12	518	522	136	6	-	127	49	-	40	6	11
Windsor town	4 084	-	649	266	32	6	7	103	67	-	43	-	7
Woodstock town	3 188	44	773	125	115	3	-	125	42	4	14	-	19

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Barre town	173	42	—	573	2 948	873	427	1 342	1 235	259	1 013	236	35
Barton town	25	7	2	169	886	584	247	417	517	140	383	43	49
Bennington town	136	55	4	902	7 136	2 361	1 497	3 345	3 158	1 604	2 915	463	298
Brandon town	20	9	6	110	1 376	817	429	598	712	371	599	29	14
Braintree town	155	185	50	718	4 172	1 800	1 071	1 878	1 407	974	1 731	263	325
Bristol town	25	6	2	106	1 422	755	229	743	882	232	496	60	23
Castleton town	21	29	7	148	1 662	619	283	674	559	254	769	107	144
Charlotte town	26	14	—	133	1 015	476	254	647	340	227	338	46	24
Chester town	20	—	—	185	989	362	256	583	425	163	389	46	23
Colchester town	117	36	7	920	5 195	1 380	720	2 077	2 611	936	2 394	622	290
Derby town	60	—	—	271	1 260	751	267	755	602	187	476	27	40
Essex town	119	53	6	960	6 281	1 626	795	3 086	2 788	1 457	2 670	451	210
Fair Haven town	6	6	—	126	1 314	462	256	508	679	157	619	40	98
Georgia town	13	14	—	115	1 174	444	238	666	680	195	412	54	28
Hardwick town	40	29	—	197	548	264	300	435	446	52	300	34	8
Hartford town	61	50	—	368	3 516	1 206	674	1 824	1 741	439	1 393	186	74
Hinesburg town	28	2	4	105	1 093	528	379	471	458	188	497	61	62
Jericho town	26	14	4	208	1 593	375	201	781	523	492	709	103	48
Johnson town	31	12	4	89	1 067	470	142	520	474	194	409	53	82
Lyndon town	64	11	5	162	1 877	848	323	1 043	719	308	752	98	81
Manchester town	35	34	—	198	1 249	549	375	672	311	342	395	102	133
Middlebury town	72	21	6	401	3 598	980	510	1 852	1 211	943	1 343	126	65
Milton town	50	34	—	288	2 669	1 272	374	1 203	1 623	368	1 052	267	20
Morris town	44	6	—	171	1 533	974	511	964	828	236	522	77	35
Northfield town	144	46	—	239	2 449	812	524	1 362	939	278	1 050	235	69
Pittsford town	50	33	—	99	1 007	352	258	433	494	186	387	58	67
Poultney town	38	33	2	254	1 475	534	279	627	548	251	497	153	118
Pownall town	14	—	—	165	1 368	742	458	552	688	318	588	180	76
Randolph town	54	17	—	140	1 752	1 067	577	1 073	718	378	639	123	44
Richmond town	15	29	—	172	1 405	574	258	776	690	302	584	49	33
Rockingham town	37	23	7	206	2 236	658	407	1 186	1 055	255	917	98	243
Rutland town	29	24	10	121	1 410	438	263	600	547	276	579	203	157
St. Albans town	18	—	—	132	1 158	495	217	593	813	158	350	84	5
St. Johnsbury town	151	8	7	504	2 912	1 519	766	1 441	1 326	468	1 227	62	85
Shaftsbury town	35	10	6	142	1 109	487	241	473	394	311	445	42	71
Shelburne town	24	22	24	191	1 862	853	380	897	554	665	585	165	109
Springfield town	123	63	—	352	3 891	1 669	923	2 087	1 600	655	1 363	99	370
Stowe town	14	—	—	222	1 270	353	188	681	362	337	604	30	35
Swanton town	66	—	4	426	1 151	1 009	366	579	821	241	28	22	23
Waterbury town	31	2	4	191	1 726	1 055	577	1 010	789	200	664	115	14
Weathersfield town	26	11	3	120	1 143	329	158	701	531	201	469	41	28
Williston town	32	12	—	264	1 524	583	327	692	596	264	473	133	83
Windsor town	27	28	—	123	1 699	1 027	607	826	791	171	631	112	47
Woodstock town	42	22	—	101	1 168	591	264	772	369	279	378	67	33

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
	Total	White	Black	Percent			Total	White	Black	Percent		
				Total	White	Black				Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	511 456	507 052	1 188	100.0	100.0	100.0	444 330	442 905	665	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	490 461	487 415	1 084	95.9	96.1	91.2	425 848	424 885	610	95.8	95.9	91.7
Born in State of residence	314 769	313 562	220	61.5	61.8	18.5	296 283	295 948	220	66.7	66.8	33.1
Born in different State	172 688	171 063	801	33.8	33.7	67.4	110 231	109 707	351	24.8	24.8	52.8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 004	2 790	63	0.6	0.6	5.3	4 721	4 662	22	1.1	1.1	3.3
Foreign born	20 995	19 637	104	100.0	100.0	100.0	18 482	18 020	55	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	6 876	(NA)	(NA)	32.8	(NA)	(NA)	6 534	(NA)	(NA)	35.4	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	1 491	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)	1 225	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	103	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	171	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	120	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	156	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	201	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	311	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	695	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	908	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	330	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	474	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	1 835	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 464	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	70	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	30	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	233	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	176	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	1 257	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)	584	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
China	79	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	86	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	82	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	103	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	10 931	(NA)	(NA)	52.1	(NA)	(NA)	10 609	(NA)	(NA)	57.4	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	10 606	(NA)	(NA)	50.5	(NA)	(NA)	10 493	(NA)	(NA)	56.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	98	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	66	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	156	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	23	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	28	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
South America	361	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	101	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	232	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	139	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	1 105	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	339	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	475 629	471 477	1 269	100.0	100.0	100.0	404 692	403 423	599	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	258 894	257 545	438	54.4	54.6	34.5	222 054	221 710	227	54.9	55.0	37.9
Different house in United States	212 550	210 261	799	44.7	44.6	63.0	163 776	163 124	310	40.5	40.4	51.8
Same county	113 580	112 815	237	23.9	23.9	18.7	88 036	87 774	108	21.8	21.8	18.0
Different county	98 970	97 446	562	20.8	20.7	44.3	75 740	75 350	202	18.7	18.7	33.7
Same State	30 915	30 673	16	6.5	6.5	1.3	22 975	22 935	14	5.7	5.7	2.3
Different State	68 055	66 773	546	14.3	14.2	43.0	52 765	52 415	188	13.0	13.0	31.4
Abroad	4 185	3 671	32	0.9	0.8	2.5	4 128	3 932	36	1.0	1.0	6.0
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	12 209	12 079	17	...	...	...	13 747	13 694	9	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	898	900	471	...	...	...	1 072	1 070	1 000	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	37 030	36 653	51	...	...	...	24 645	24 524	38	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 654	1 650	2 569	...	...	...	2 589	2 589	1 421	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	26 923	26 663	54	...	...	...	21 544	21 448	59	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 889	2 892	2 167	...	...	...	3 482	3 487	2 000	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	143 914	142 099	521	100.0	100.0	100.0	131 982	131 542	233	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	4 859	4 768	25	3.4	3.4	4.8	1 409	1 409	-	1.1	1.1	-
Private	2 843	2 779	25	2.0	2.0	4.8	920	920	-	0.7	0.7	-
Kindergarten	6 423	6 327	16	4.5	4.5	3.1	6 094	6 050	12	4.6	4.6	5.2
Private	1 078	1 060	-	0.7	0.7	-	1 597	1 597	-	1.2	1.2	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	66 678	65 868	228	46.3	46.4	43.8	73 812	73 632	97	55.9	56.0	41.6
Private	3 463	3 402	37	2.4	2.4	7.1	6 504	6 482	5	4.9	4.9	2.1
High school (1 to 4 years)	36 251	36 047	65	25.2	25.4	12.5	32 061	32 005	26	24.3	24.3	11.2
Private	2 875	2 853	10	2.0	2.0	1.9	3 577	3 569	-	2.7	2.7	-
College	29 703	29 089	187	20.6	20.5	35.9	18 606	18 446	98	14.1	14.0	42.1
Persons enrolled in school by age: ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	4 083	3 997	18	28.9	28.6	46.2	1 467	1 442	9	9.0	8.8	+
5 and 6 years old	11 754	11 587	43	86.0	86.1	95.6	12 530	12 486	24	69.6	69.6	+
7 to 17 years old	93 944	93 050	259	97.5	97.5	100.0	95 014	94 811	102	95.0	95.0	+
18 to 21 years old	21 474	21 068	144	50.5	50.1	81.8	18 380	18 265	80	54.2	54.2	+
22 to 24 years old	4 445	4 354	26	16.0	15.8	24.3	2 534	2 520	-	12.6	12.6	+
25 to 34 years old	5 343	5 205	31	6.1	6.0	14.5	2 057	2 018	18	3.9	3.8	+
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	295 051	293 019	514	100.0	100.0	100.0	232 643	231 908	347	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 736	3 698	-	1.3	1.3	-	5 203	5 171	15	2.2	2.2	4.3
5 to 8 years	45 619	45 339	23	15.5	15.5	4.5	55 924	55 787	82	24.0	24.1	23.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 154	35 911	61	12.3	12.3	11.9	38 770	38 666	59	16.7	16.7	17.0
4 years	107 297	106 747	147	36.4	36.4	28.6	76 675	76 528	75	33.0	33.0	21.6
College: 1 to 3 years	46 061	45 802	123	15.6	15.6	23.9	29 346	29 289	28	12.6	12.6	8.1
4 or more years	56 184	55 522	160	19.0	18.9	31.1	26 725	26 467	88	11.5	11.4	25.4
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	385 440	382 468	817	100.0	100.0	100.0	303 876	302 868	480	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	242 730	240 957	536	63.0	63.0	65.6	175 163	174 574	289	57.6	57.6	60.2
Armed Forces	274	249	2	0.1	0.1	0.2	361	361	-	0.1	0.1	-
Civilian labor force	242 456	240 708	534	62.9	62.9	65.4	174 802	174 213	289	57.5	57.5	60.2
Employed	227 195	225 615	496	58.9	59.0	60.7	167 569	167 045	261	55.1	55.2	54.4
Unemployed	15 261	15 093	38	4.0	3.9	4.7	7 233	7 168	28	2.4	2.4	5.8
Not in labor force	142 710	141 511	281	37.0	37.0	34.4	128 713	128 294	191	42.4	42.4	39.8
Female, 16 years and over	201 024	199 492	324	100.0	100.0	100.0	159 090	158 592	216	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	104 032	103 270	188	51.8	51.8	58.0	66 269	66 046	103	41.7	41.6	47.7
Armed Forces	19	19	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	104 013	103 251	188	51.7	51.8	58.0	66 264	66 041	103	41.7	41.6	47.7
Employed	97 805	97 138	178	48.7	48.7	54.9	63 174	62 982	103	39.7	39.7	47.7
Unemployed	6 208	6 113	10	3.1	3.1	3.1	3 090	3 059	-	1.9	1.9	-
Not in labor force	96 992	96 222	136	48.2	48.2	42.0	92 821	92 546	113	58.3	58.4	52.3

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.

⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
	Total	White	Black	Percent			Total	White	Black	Percent		
				Total	White	Black				Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	227 195	225 615	496	100.0	100.0	100.0	167 564	167 040	261	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54 838	54 250	170	24.1	24.0	34.3	34 413	(NA)	(NA)	20.5	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22 425	22 228	60	9.9	9.9	12.1	13 250	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	32 413	32 022	110	14.3	14.2	22.2	21 163	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 674	60 409	109	26.7	26.8	22.0	42 839	(NA)	(NA)	25.6	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	7 329	7 277	22	3.2	3.2	4.4	4 246	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	20 019	19 978	16	8.8	8.9	3.2	14 719	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 326	33 154	71	14.7	14.7	14.3	23 874	(NA)	(NA)	14.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	30 554	30 342	63	13.4	13.4	12.7	23 463	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	1 832	1 814	8	0.8	0.8	1.6	3 083	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	2 441	2 439	—	1.1	1.1	—	1 844	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 281	26 089	55	11.6	11.6	11.1	18 536	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 819	11 783	2	5.2	5.2	0.4	10 429	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29 325	29 124	73	12.9	12.9	14.7	24 122	(NA)	(NA)	14.4	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 985	39 707	79	17.6	17.6	15.9	32 298	(NA)	(NA)	19.3	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 306	23 111	68	10.3	10.2	13.7	16 596	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	8 833	8 791	10	3.9	3.9	2.0	8 254	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 846	7 805	1	3.5	3.5	0.2	7 448	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	97 805	97 138	178	100.0	100.0	100.0	63 174	62 982	103	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 102	22 890	64	23.6	23.6	36.0	12 490	(NA)	(NA)	19.8	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 699	6 617	15	6.8	6.8	8.4	2 626	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	16 403	16 273	49	16.8	16.8	27.5	9 864	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 550	39 365	69	40.4	40.5	38.8	25 204	(NA)	(NA)	39.9	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	3 325	3 296	11	3.4	3.4	6.2	1 499	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	9 558	9 547	3	9.8	9.8	1.7	5 679	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 687	26 522	55	27.3	27.3	30.9	18 026	(NA)	(NA)	28.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	19 094	18 992	16	19.5	19.6	9.0	14 969	(NA)	(NA)	23.7	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	1 738	1 720	8	1.8	1.8	4.5	3 013	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	305	303	—	0.3	0.3	—	124	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	17 051	16 969	8	17.4	17.5	4.5	11 832	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 862	1 860	—	1.9	1.9	—	797	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 383	2 340	5	2.4	2.4	2.8	1 578	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 814	11 691	24	12.1	12.0	13.5	8 136	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9 443	9 332	23	9.7	9.6	12.9	6 581	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	585	583	—	0.6	0.6	—	360	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 786	1 776	1	1.8	1.8	0.6	1 195	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	227 195	225 615	496	100.0	100.0	100.0	167 564	167 040	261	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 306	11 267	2	5.0	5.0	0.4	10 149	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	793	789	—	0.3	0.3	—	1 066	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	13 832	13 793	5	6.1	6.1	1.0	12 896	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	54 201	53 627	197	23.9	23.8	39.7	40 102	(NA)	(NA)	23.9	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	15 234	15 126	11	6.7	6.7	2.2	12 527	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	38 967	38 501	186	17.2	17.1	37.5	27 575	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 344	12 269	38	5.4	5.4	7.7	10 859	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	42 573	42 358	44	18.7	18.8	8.9	30 370	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 211	10 183	2	4.5	4.5	0.4	6 321	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	6 371	6 344	11	2.8	2.8	2.2	3 681	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	9 957	9 880	32	4.4	4.4	6.5	9 741	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 702	1 690	8	0.7	0.7	1.6	1 246	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	53 760	53 322	132	23.7	23.6	26.6	34 909	(NA)	(NA)	20.8	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	10 145	10 093	25	4.5	4.5	5.0	6 224	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	178 394	177 232	330	...	...	...	133 140	132 728	197	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$14 790	\$14 795	\$15 000	...	...	...	\$7 961	\$7 961	\$5 925	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$14 790	\$14 795	\$15 000	...	...	...	\$15 763	\$15 763	\$11 732	...	...	...
Families	129 036	128 223	197	...	...	...	107 411	107 122	139	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$17 205	\$17 210	\$20 750	...	...	...	\$8 928	\$8 926	\$8 094	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$17 205	\$17 210	\$20 750	...	...	...	\$17 677	\$17 673	\$16 026	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ¹	82 048	81 037	354	...	...	...	48 022	47 672	204	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$5 276	\$5 294	\$2 917	...	...	...	\$1 842	\$1 844	\$1 073	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 276	\$5 294	\$2 917	...	...	...	\$3 647	\$3 651	\$2 125	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ²	189 232	187 755	500	100.0	100.0	100.0	134 244	133 684	290	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	10 518	10 402	6	5.6	5.5	1.2	13 875	13 837	26	9.0	9.0	9.0
With income	178 714	177 353	494	94.4	94.5	98.8	140 369	139 847	264	91.0	91.0	91.0
Median income (current dollars)	\$10 053	\$10 063	\$8 769	...	...	...	\$5 836	\$5 840	\$3 342	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$10 053	\$10 063	\$8 769	...	...	...	\$11 555	\$11 563	\$6 617	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ²	205 738	204 163	343	100.0	100.0	100.0	167 763	167 251	224	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	41 938	41 537	7	20.4	20.3	20.7	56 506	56 335	62	33.7	33.7	27.7
With income	163 800	162 626	272	79.6	79.7	79.3	111 257	110 916	162	66.3	66.3	72.3
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 689	\$4 689	\$5 714	...	...	...	\$2 003	\$2 001	\$3 000	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 689	\$4 689	\$5 714	...	...	...	\$3 966	\$3 962	\$5 940	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL³												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined 65 years and over	59 059	58 228	163	12.1	12.0	15.9	51 307	51 073	113	12.0	12.0	19.9
In families	7 466	7 439	13	13.8	13.8	25.5	11 583	11 544	32	25.8	25.8	58.2
Householder	40 050	39 425	100	9.5	9.4	12.5	36 493	36 366	37	9.4	9.4	8.6
Female householder, no husband present	11 494	11 337	16	8.9	8.8	8.1	9 821	9 788	12	9.1	9.1	8.6
Related child under 18 years	4 302	4 227	2	28.2	28.0	9.5	2 557	2 551	6	25.8	25.8	28.6
Related child under 6 years	19 901	19 539	75	13.9	13.8	20.4	17 745	17 701	20	11.5	11.5	11.7
Other relatives	7 238	7 124	28	17.1	17.0	26.7	5 813	5 782	16	12.1	12.1	17.8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined 65 years and over	8 655	8 549	63	5.8	5.7	3.8	8 927	8 877	5	7.0	7.0	4.1
19 009	18 803	9	27.8	27.7	28.0	14 814	14 707	76	40.4	40.3	55.5	
5 354	5 334	13	29.2	29.2	38.2	6 927	6 894	26	48.8	48.8	89.7	

¹14 years and over in 1970. ²Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

AGE

	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons	511 456	172 851	76 656	37 712	38 944	18 436	77 759	338 605	47 727	18 079	114 018	397 438
Under 5 years	36 004	10 436	4 296	1 851	2 445	1 135	5 005	25 568	3 328	1 096	7 375	28 629
5 to 9 years	37 710	10 784	4 670	1 811	2 859	1 193	4 921	26 926	3 480	1 284	8 046	29 664
10 to 14 years	42 772	12 808	5 522	2 069	3 453	1 314	5 972	29 964	3 729	1 973	9 490	33 282
15 to 19 years	51 327	19 667	10 521	5 934	4 587	1 609	7 537	31 660	4 953	2 156	13 991	37 336
20 to 24 years	48 592	21 192	12 098	7 469	4 629	1 706	7 388	27 400	4 580	1 318	15 031	33 561
25 to 29 years	44 361	14 610	7 075	3 490	3 585	1 628	5 907	29 751	3 731	1 224	10 681	33 680
30 to 34 years	42 822	12 578	5 605	2 497	3 108	1 293	5 680	30 244	3 361	1 125	9 782	33 040
35 to 39 years	31 989	9 039	4 087	1 577	2 510	959	3 993	22 950	2 570	1 175	7 252	24 737
40 to 44 years	25 382	7 921	3 730	1 298	2 432	732	3 459	17 461	2 253	996	5 782	19 600
45 to 49 years	23 963	8 172	3 583	1 499	2 084	931	3 658	15 791	2 251	1 131	5 200	18 763
50 to 54 years	23 769	7 970	3 217	1 450	1 767	859	3 894	15 799	2 209	1 078	4 730	19 039
55 to 59 years	23 896	8 478	3 323	1 582	1 741	1 013	4 142	15 418	2 293	1 045	4 657	19 239
60 to 64 years	20 717	7 104	2 267	1 110	1 157	966	3 871	13 613	2 021	875	3 228	17 489
65 to 69 years	18 471	6 310	2 010	1 030	980	928	3 372	12 161	2 054	633	2 817	15 654
70 to 74 years	15 037	5 665	1 790	1 067	723	738	3 137	9 372	1 746	452	2 366	12 671
75 to 79 years	11 610	4 778	1 373	899	474	580	2 825	6 832	1 369	254	1 689	9 921
80 to 84 years	6 944	2 673	744	534	210	433	1 496	4 271	876	175	974	5 970
85 years and over	6 090	2 666	745	545	200	419	1 502	3 424	923	89	927	5 163
Median	29.4	28.9	25.9	24.8	27.1	32.4	31.9	29.7	30.1	30.0	26.4	30.4

Female												
	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Total persons	262 339	92 265	40 164	20 512	19 652	10 073	42 028	170 074	25 203	8 471	58 655	203 684
Under 5 years	17 581	5 110	2 094	920	1 174	560	2 456	12 471	1 634	520	3 594	13 987
5 to 9 years	18 232	5 139	2 170	822	1 348	600	2 369	13 093	1 676	656	3 800	14 432
10 to 14 years	20 788	6 406	2 786	1 020	1 766	677	2 943	14 382	1 780	958	4 693	16 095
15 to 19 years	25 733	10 554	5 740	3 512	2 228	845	3 969	15 179	2 621	918	7 342	18 391
20 to 24 years	24 641	11 072	6 210	4 038	2 172	937	3 925	13 569	2 365	615	7 715	16 926
25 to 29 years	22 566	7 422	3 599	1 737	1 862	821	3 002	15 144	1 846	561	5 434	17 132
30 to 34 years	21 413	6 360	2 731	1 198	1 533	655	2 974	15 053	1 752	498	4 676	16 537
35 to 39 years	15 920	4 747	2 230	830	1 400	451	2 066	11 173	1 318	587	3 789	12 131
40 to 44 years	12 676	3 999	1 813	662	1 151	416	1 770	8 677	1 140	471	2 733	9 943
45 to 49 years	12 169	4 348	1 801	782	1 019	501	2 046	7 821	1 128	578	2 559	9 610
50 to 54 years	12 033	4 262	1 746	822	924	486	2 030	7 771	1 146	465	2 454	9 579
55 to 59 years	12 673	4 598	1 749	846	903	538	2 311	8 075	1 272	476	2 421	10 252
60 to 64 years	10 943	3 885	1 245	632	613	543	2 097	7 058	1 082	425	1 780	9 163
65 to 69 years	9 906	3 611	1 135	614	521	534	1 942	6 295	1 193	258	1 556	8 350
70 to 74 years	8 902	3 646	1 128	688	440	439	2 079	5 256	1 083	195	1 459	7 443
75 to 79 years	7 272	3 200	872	580	292	410	1 918	4 072	915	140	1 066	6 206
80 to 84 years	4 525	1 867	524	373	151	335	1 008	2 658	609	96	677	3 848
85 years and over	4 366	2 039	591	436	155	325	1 123	2 327	643	54	707	3 659
Median	30.4	30.3	26.5	24.9	28.1	34.6	34.0	30.4	31.9	30.1	27.0	31.5

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years												
	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Total persons	20 717	7 104	2 267	1 110	1 157	966	3 871	13 613	2 021	875	3 228	17 489
In families	16 811	5 511	1 816	840	976	750	2 945	11 300	1 548	793	2 691	14 120
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.4	3.5	2.6	5.7	—	3.1	4.2	7.7	3.9	8.2	5.1	6.6
Householder or spouse	16 053	5 275	1 743	803	940	709	2 823	10 778	1 454	750	2 553	13 500
Other relatives	758	236	73	37	36	41	122	522	94	43	138	620
Nonrelatives in households	3 562	1 438	414	246	168	179	845	2 124	412	82	494	3 068
Living alone	3 016	1 264	321	181	140	179	778	1 752	344	65	387	2 629
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.1	20.0	19.9	16.0	25.0	10.3	22.1	27.1	23.0	23.1	22.0	24.4
In group quarters	344	155	37	24	13	37	81	189	61	—	43	301
Inmate of institution	258	102	16	10	6	21	65	156	50	—	22	236
Home for the aged	192	47	16	10	6	21	65	90	16	—	22	170
Other	86	53	21	14	7	16	16	33	11	—	21	65
Persons 65 to 74 years	23 508	11 975	3 800	2 097	1 703	1 666	6 509	21 533	3 800	1 085	5 183	28 325
In families	23 299	7 540	2 480	1 320	1 160	1 090	3 970	15 759	2 428	925	3 528	19 771
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.3	3.6	3.0	5.2	0.5	3.9	3.9	6.1	2.8	11.8	4.0	5.5
Householder or spouse	21 511	6 924	2 263	1 206	1 057	1 016	3 645	14 587	2 189	812	3 211	18 300
Other relatives	1 788	616	217	114	103	74	325	1 172	239	113	317	1 471
Nonrelatives in households	9 333	3 983	1 190	679	511	521	2 272	5 350	1 220	160	1 510	7 823
Living alone	8 312	3 622	1 072	613	459	469	2 081	4 690	1 081	106	1 341	6 971
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.0	19.7	20.0	20.6	19.2	18.3	19.8	25.5	27.8	15.1	19.8	23.6
In group quarters	876	452	130	98	32	55	267	424	152	—	145	731
Inmate of institution	707	313	49	43	6	38	226	394	141	—	64	643
Home for the aged	620	313	49	43	6	38	226	307	85	—	64	556
Other	169	139	81	55	26	17	41	30	11	—	81	88
Persons 75 years and over	24 644	10 117	2 862	1 978	884	1 432	5 823	14 527	3 168	518	3 590	21 054
In families	12 447	4 301	1 329	818	511	388	2 584	8 146	1 397	433	1 787	10 660
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.0	3.4	3.3	2.1	5.3	2.3	3.7	8.9	5.9	12.5	3.5	7.6
Householder or spouse	9 441	3 270	950	580	370	283	2 037	6 171	1 030	265	1 231	8 210
Other relatives	3 006	1 031	379	238	141	105	547	1 975	367	168	556	2 450
Nonrelatives in households	8 768	3 835	1 068	751	317	544	2 223	4 933	1 356	85	1 314	7 454
Living alone	8 020	3 587	972	700	272	513	2 102	4 433	1 189	74	1 203	6 817
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.9	31.9	32.5	31.7	34.6	34.9	30.9	33.8	32.7	21.6	31.3	33.2
In group quarters	3 429	1 981	465	409	56	500	1 016	1 448	415	—	489	2 940
Inmate of institution	3 303	1 918	429	379	50	479	1 010	1 385	405	—	453	2 850
Home for the aged	3 242	1 918	429	379	50	479	1 010	1 324	385	—	453	2 789
Other	126	63	36	30	6	21	6	63	10	—	36	90

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Households	178 394	62 700	26									

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 2,500 to 10,000				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe							Places of 10,000 or more
Employed persons 16 years and over	227 195	79 024	36 382	17 456	18 926	8 525	34 117	148 171	20 179	8 877	53 797	173 398
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54 838	20 886	11 164	4 929	6 235	1 865	7 857	33 952	4 335	919	16 068	38 770
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22 425	8 747	4 494	1 921	2 573	806	3 447	13 678	1 746	329	6 426	15 999
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 492	480	197	83	114	34	249	1 012	103	37	298	1 194
Management related occupations	4 796	2 280	1 253	568	685	183	844	2 516	403	49	1 732	3 064
Professional specialty occupations	32 413	12 139	6 670	3 008	3 662	1 059	4 410	20 274	2 589	590	9 642	22 771
Engineers and natural scientists	5 374	2 394	1 799	457	1 342	70	525	2 980	267	78	2 710	2 664
Engineers	3 821	1 809	1 442	274	1 168	54	313	2 012	199	50	2 152	1 669
Health diagnosing occupations	1 629	666	402	213	189	52	212	963	104	34	539	1 090
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 563	1 743	809	388	421	191	743	2 820	344	91	1 205	3 358
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 467	4 962	2 545	1 290	1 255	515	1 902	9 505	1 377	289	3 677	10 790
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 714	3 095	1 356	637	719	410	1 329	6 619	921	225	2 094	7 620
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 674	24 666	11 908	5 748	6 160	2 620	10 138	36 008	5 311	1 074	17 092	43 582
Health technologists and technicians	2 640	1 128	497	251	246	97	534	1 512	183	51	722	1 918
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 689	2 012	1 350	587	763	82	580	2 677	284	58	2 034	2 655
Sales occupations	20 019	7 920	3 477	1 747	1 730	1 128	3 315	12 099	1 873	297	5 005	15 014
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 316	1 414	448	241	207	219	747	2 902	429	61	763	3 553
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 283	2 060	1 032	434	598	241	787	3 223	463	88	1 473	3 810
Other sales occupations	10 420	4 446	1 997	1 072	925	668	1 781	5 974	981	148	2 769	7 651
Cashiers	3 225	1 401	697	375	322	200	504	1 824	294	65	930	2 295
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 326	13 606	6 584	3 163	3 421	1 313	5 709	19 720	2 971	668	9 331	23 995
Computer equipment operators	690	300	158	78	80	15	127	390	37	13	267	423
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 690	4 060	2 090	946	1 144	416	1 554	5 630	754	162	2 857	6 833
Financial records processing occupations	5 421	1 948	882	371	511	262	804	3 473	556	150	1 322	4 099
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 533	591	233	134	99	42	316	942	143	60	332	1 201
Service occupations	30 554	12 194	5 485	3 065	2 420	1 521	5 188	18 360	2 998	452	7 214	23 340
Private household occupations	1 832	506	175	104	71	60	271	1 326	247	56	268	1 564
Protective service occupations	2 441	1 070	560	315	245	92	418	1 371	207	20	770	1 671
Police and firefighters	727	301	124	61	63	23	154	426	38	6	190	537
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 281	10 618	4 750	2 646	2 104	1 369	4 499	15 663	2 544	376	6 176	20 105
Food service occupations	11 909	5 341	2 531	1 477	1 054	702	2 108	6 568	1 035	171	3 051	8 858
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 761	2 423	1 143	565	578	237	1 043	4 338	686	104	1 658	5 103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 819	752	338	205	133	43	371	11 067	381	5 345	1 072	10 747
Farm operators and managers	5 323	123	36	12	24	-	87	5 200	93	3 701	349	4 974
Farm workers and related occupations	4 964	530	271	175	96	17	242	4 434	177	1 568	656	4 308
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29 325	8 217	3 246	1 503	1 743	976	3 995	21 108	2 966	393	5 645	23 680
Mechanics and repairers	8 522	2 456	985	419	566	329	1 142	6 066	835	76	1 749	6 773
Construction trades	10 787	2 674	1 158	533	625	285	1 231	8 113	942	181	2 072	8 715
Precision production occupations	9 748	3 054	1 096	551	545	362	1 596	6 694	1 150	129	1 810	7 938
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 985	12 309	4 241	2 006	2 235	1 500	6 568	27 676	4 188	694	6 706	33 279
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16 832	5 104	1 457	747	710	672	2 972	11 728	1 850	253	2 246	14 586
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 474	2 126	808	317	491	172	1 146	4 348	726	86	1 387	5 087
Transportation occupations	6 973	2 132	890	413	477	285	957	4 841	546	156	1 420	5 553
Motor vehicle operators	6 643	2 028	849	394	455	285	894	4 615	519	152	1 362	5 281
Material moving equipment operators	1 680	302	63	41	22	56	183	1 558	203	50	194	1 666
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 846	2 645	1 023	488	535	312	1 310	5 201	863	149	1 459	6 387
Construction laborers	1 023	257	108	68	40	10	100	766	106	16	178	845
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 591	953	332	155	177	136	485	1 638	280	31	466	2 125
Employed females 16 years and over	97 805	36 541	16 647	8 592	8 055	3 993	15 901	61 264	8 928	2 898	23 628	74 177
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 102	8 603	4 312	2 279	2 033	873	3 418	14 499	1 832	472	6 158	16 944
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 699	2 468	1 256	676	580	253	959	4 231	473	123	1 793	4 906
Officials and administrators, public administration	451	115	40	30	10	-	75	336	35	9	72	379
Management related occupations	1 688	824	440	233	207	96	288	864	121	11	631	1 057
Professional specialty occupations	16 403	6 135	3 056	1 603	1 453	620	2 459	10 268	1 359	349	4 365	12 038
Engineers and natural scientists	4 474	2 269	1 193	507	687	-	76	205	21	-	232	242
Engineers	200	127	96	20	76	-	31	73	7	-	110	90
Health diagnosing occupations	183	47	30	19	11	-	17	136	22	2	49	134
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 111	1 595	756	353	403	164	675	2 516	302	89	1 112	2 999
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 000	3 182	1 574	871	703	340	1 268	5 818	857	210	2 285	6 715
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 567	2 218	972	508	464	289	957	4 349	631	181	1 461	5 106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 550	16 006	7 654	3 768	3 886	1 657	6 695	23 544	3 569	813	10 783	28 767
Health technologists and technicians	2 319	978	388	178	210	91	499	1 341	167	47	566	1 753
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 006	473	332	194	138	7	134	533	52	17	466	540
Sales occupations	9 558	3 773	1 655	868	787	588	1 530	5 785	947	184	2 344	7 214
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 293	380	138	67	71	44	198	913	112	31	229	1 064
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 334	467	272	120	152	31	164	867	122	31	362	972
Other sales occupations	6 931	2 926	1 245	681	564	513	1 168	4 005	713	122	1 753	5 178
Cashiers	2 684	1 124	531	320	211	183	410	1 560	270	55	720	1 964
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 667	10 782	5 279	2 528	2 751	971	4 532	15 885	2 403	565	7 407	19 260
Computer equipment operators	492	213	113	54	59	15	85	279	23	3	182	310
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 541	3 995	2 082	946	1 136	398	1 515	5 546	739	160	2 847	6 694
Financial records processing occupations	4 786	1 677	764	328	436	200	713	3 109	496	144	1 136	3 650
Mail and message distributing occupations	544	160	78	46	32	5	77	384	44	34	131	413
Service occupations	19 094	7 500	3 201	1 889	1 312	963	3 336	11 594	1 903	365	4 241	14 853
Private household occupations	1 738	492	171	104	67	60	281	1 246	225	56	264	1 474
Protective service occupations	305	164	73	65	8	23	68	141	40	3	103	202
Police and firefighters	1 31	11	7	7	-	4	-	20	1	-	7	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	17 051	6 844	2 957	1 720	1 237	880	3 007	10 207	1 638	306	3 874	13 177
Food service occupations	8 138	3 529	1 619	1 000	619	465	1 445	4 609	724	148	1 974	6 164
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 649	889	452	237	215	67	370	1 760	267	61	649	2 000
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 862	151	94	65	28	11	46	1 711	45	989	204	1 658
Farm operators and managers	800	12	12	12	-	-	-	788	10	559	57	743
Farm workers and related occupations	979	126	82	54	28	11	33	853	33	421	141	838
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 383	767	307	164	143	98	362	1 616	276	26	455	1 928
Mechanics and repairers	263	89	50	32	18	-	11	28	28	5	64	199
Construction trades	206	74	49	34	15	-	25	132	25	4	67	139
Precision production occupations	1 914	604	208	98	110	87	309	1 310	223	17	324	1 590
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 814	3 5										

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural				Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over	227 195	79 024	36 382	17 456	18 926	8 525	34 117	148 171	20 179	8 877	53 797	173 398
Agriculture	10 711	632	211	130	81	26	395	10 079	285	5 414	985	9 726
Forestry and fisheries	595	106	34	15	19	13	59	489	30	89	59	536
Mining	793	109	36	17	19	—	73	684	104	11	58	735
Construction	13 832	3 385	1 468	627	841	435	1 482	10 447	1 120	258	2 618	11 214
Manufacturing	54 201	18 103	8 298	3 018	5 280	1 556	8 249	36 098	5 458	765	12 987	41 214
Nondurable goods	15 234	4 919	1 396	806	590	595	2 928	10 315	1 512	293	2 050	13 184
Food and kindred products	2 617	934	384	203	181	44	506	1 683	253	80	623	1 994
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 706	746	117	59	58	72	557	1 960	410	40	146	2 560
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 332	1 892	659	426	233	260	973	2 440	299	75	897	3 435
Chemicals and allied products	1 153	261	121	56	65	32	108	892	132	22	190	963
Durable goods	38 967	13 184	6 902	2 212	4 690	961	5 321	25 783	3 946	472	10 937	28 030
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 251	851	129	62	67	206	516	6 400	1 025	178	223	7 028
Primary metal industries	1 010	457	218	105	113	41	198	553	68	6	352	658
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3 605	1 609	1 265	580	685	14	330	1 996	238	23	1 946	1 659
Machinery, except electrical	8 949	3 084	3 974	395	579	127	1 983	5 865	615	82	1 628	7 321
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 878	4 736	3 677	808	2 869	28	1 231	4 942	480	91	5 821	4 057
Transportation equipment	2 907	927	201	95	106	465	61	2 180	654	24	271	2 636
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 344	4 620	1 904	850	1 054	553	2 163	7 724	1 054	233	2 873	9 471
Railroads	876	389	23	17	6	32	334	487	85	5	40	836
Trucking service and warehousing	3 287	968	403	143	260	104	461	2 319	307	71	642	2 645
Other transportation	3 244	1 175	558	299	259	101	516	2 069	189	123	801	2 443
Communications	2 493	1 153	524	187	337	129	500	1 340	236	8	781	1 712
Utilities and sanitary services	2 444	396	204	192	192	187	352	1 509	237	26	609	1 835
Wholesale trade	7 018	2 717	1 210	672	538	524	983	4 301	606	122	1 851	5 167
Retail trade	35 555	14 374	6 464	3 435	3 025	2 096	5 814	21 181	3 391	485	8 855	26 700
General merchandise stores	3 288	1 399	635	330	305	238	526	1 889	226	58	949	2 339
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 162	2 440	986	452	534	309	1 145	3 722	700	90	1 444	4 718
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 521	1 511	612	269	343	207	692	3 010	438	55	990	3 531
Eating and drinking places	9 269	4 318	2 188	1 277	911	575	1 555	4 951	721	81	2 597	6 672
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 211	4 240	2 002	967	1 035	420	1 818	5 971	880	149	2 947	7 264
Banking and credit agencies	4 437	1 952	982	546	436	212	758	2 485	438	63	1 416	3 021
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 774	2 288	1 020	421	599	208	1 060	3 486	442	86	1 531	4 243
Services	71 790	26 455	13 046	6 945	6 101	2 554	10 855	45 335	6 583	1 217	18 128	53 662
Business services	3 373	1 226	603	291	312	123	500	2 147	241	43	925	2 448
Repair services	2 998	818	402	131	271	83	333	2 180	306	39	683	2 315
Private households	2 224	595	198	116	82	66	331	1 629	288	69	307	1 917
Other personal services	7 733	2 183	1 054	590	464	293	836	5 550	750	100	1 451	6 282
Entertainment and recreation services	1 702	619	349	227	122	57	213	1 083	92	38	439	1 263
Professional and related services	53 760	21 014	10 440	5 590	4 850	1 932	8 642	32 746	4 906	928	14 323	39 437
Hospitals	9 471	3 878	1 790	876	914	411	1 677	5 593	787	136	2 441	7 030
Health services, except hospitals	8 419	3 352	1 237	648	589	440	1 675	5 067	735	129	1 774	6 645
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	25 862	9 817	5 484	2 962	2 522	709	3 624	16 045	2 460	499	7 596	18 266
Other educational services	964	339	139	91	48	18	182	625	134	12	169	793
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 842	2 059	938	519	419	233	888	2 783	481	70	1 209	3 635
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 202	1 569	852	494	358	121	594	2 633	309	83	1 134	3 068
Public administration	10 145	4 283	1 709	780	929	348	2 226	5 862	668	134	2 436	7 709
Employed females 16 years and over	97 805	36 541	16 647	8 592	8 055	3 993	15 901	61 264	8 928	2 898	23 628	74 177
Agriculture	2 113	203	77	56	21	4	122	1 910	48	1 088	218	1 895
Forestry and fisheries	161	50	20	8	12	—	30	111	2	17	29	132
Mining	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	29
Construction	991	360	197	80	117	49	114	631	64	31	292	699
Manufacturing	16 770	5 391	2 278	864	1 414	469	2 644	11 379	1 794	304	3 515	13 255
Nondurable goods	6 321	1 889	469	261	208	307	1 113	4 432	713	156	693	5 628
Food and kindred products	509	177	86	36	56	18	73	332	32	25	129	380
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 970	510	76	40	36	57	377	1 460	307	37	83	1 887
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 707	657	212	141	71	103	342	1 050	137	43	315	1 392
Chemicals and allied products	427	119	58	35	23	16	45	308	49	8	90	337
Durable goods	10 449	3 502	1 809	603	1 206	162	1 531	6 947	1 081	148	2 822	7 627
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 479	155	31	12	19	17	107	1 324	216	37	45	1 434
Primary metal industries	361	155	60	39	21	—	95	206	25	4	103	258
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	758	352	281	130	151	7	64	416	31	7	400	368
Machinery, except electrical	1 784	604	246	128	118	—	358	1 180	103	22	407	1 377
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 444	1 675	1 021	231	790	8	646	1 769	204	40	1 575	1 869
Transportation equipment	785	174	47	23	24	111	16	611	188	3	59	726
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 058	1 229	530	199	331	139	560	1 829	191	85	817	2 241
Railroads	51	34	5	5	—	—	29	17	8	2	5	46
Trucking service and warehousing	448	129	39	16	23	5	85	319	32	18	73	375
Other transportation	973	261	104	49	55	21	136	712	39	63	176	797
Communications	1 103	567	282	92	190	67	218	536	81	1	402	701
Utilities and sanitary services	483	238	100	37	63	46	92	245	31	1	161	322
Wholesale trade	1 453	546	232	151	81	85	229	907	109	39	350	1 103
Retail trade	18 045	7 383	3 396	1 867	1 529	1 136	2 851	10 662	1 697	315	4 503	13 542
General merchandise stores	2 296	954	434	208	226	161	359	1 342	166	46	632	1 664
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 211	1 296	588	297	291	159	549	1 915	333	62	814	2 397
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	655	180	83	18	65	15	82	475	71	14	143	512
Eating and drinking places	5 598	2 522	1 238	800	438	334	950	3 076	467	71	1 425	4 173
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 973	2 456	1 120	577	543	283	1 053	3 517	548	83	1 626	4 347
Banking and credit agencies	3 141	1 336	671	368	303	170	495	1 805	315	35	964	2 177
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 832	1 120	449	209	240	113	558	1 712	233	48	662	2 170
Services	44 860	17 126	8 135	4 455	3 680	1 677	7 314	27 734	4 131	872	11 349	33 511
Business services	1 457	562	286	156	130	64	212	895	100	18	435	1 022
Repair services	326	97	62	12	50	11	24	229	50	6	109	217
Private households	1 963	549	182	110	72	60	307	1 414	255	69	281	1 682
Other personal services	4 603	1 393	689	353	336	151	553	3 210	425	75	981	3 622
Entertainment and recreation services	708	282	148	95	53	23	111	426	40	16	199	509
Professional and related services	35 803	14 243	6 768	3 729	3 039	1 368	6 107	21 560	3 261	688	9 344	26 459
Hospitals	7 279	2 989	1 317	646	671	343	1 329	4 290	565	118	1 816	5 463</

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
Persons 16 years and over	249 796	17 131	18 101	13 654	27 359	4 647	17 385	3 387
Labor force.....	158 890	11 193	11 721	8 292	19 240	2 658	10 548	1 997
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	63.6	65.3	64.8	60.7	70.3	57.2	60.7	59.0
Employed.....	148 171	10 433	10 817	7 574	18 280	2 420	9 778	1 811
Unemployed.....	10 558	750	886	700	948	238	755	183
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.7	6.7	7.6	8.5	4.9	9.0	7.2	9.2
Female, 16 years and over	127 026	8 587	9 436	6 951	13 663	2 349	8 788	1 712
Labor force.....	65 442	4 474	5 199	3 336	7 789	1 058	3 864	3 779
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	51.5	52.1	55.1	48.0	57.0	45.0	44.0	45.5
Employed.....	61 264	4 213	4 877	3 030	7 365	986	3 541	709
Unemployed.....	4 171	261	322	306	424	72	323	70
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.4	5.8	6.2	9.2	5.4	6.8	8.4	9.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	148 171	10 433	10 817	7 574	18 280	2 420	9 778	1 811
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	33 952	2 125	2 481	1 596	5 333	380	1 575	371
Professional specialty occupations.....	20 274	1 356	1 383	1 005	3 278	208	903	210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	36 008	2 243	2 720	1 803	5 446	443	1 978	496
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	19 720	1 248	1 281	1 046	2 861	269	1 062	265
Service occupations.....	18 360	1 199	1 362	903	1 797	301	1 023	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	11 067	1 464	368	771	709	157	1 622	176
Farm operators and managers.....	5 200	740	141	334	288	50	827	88
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	3 815	612	78	232	333	32	689	67
Related agricultural occupations.....	619	46	82	22	39	3	37	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	21 108	1 497	1 378	1 038	2 431	357	1 365	283
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	27 676	1 905	2 508	1 463	2 564	782	2 215	310
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	5 201	358	497	295	461	109	393	52
Employed females 16 years and over	61 264	4 213	4 877	3 030	7 365	986	3 541	709
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	14 499	939	996	652	2 015	194	642	141
Professional specialty occupations.....	10 268	679	653	502	1 424	136	462	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	23 544	1 442	1 827	1 213	3 294	278	1 249	304
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	15 885	1 026	1 021	825	2 216	195	818	213
Service occupations.....	11 594	795	768	643	1 067	195	710	113
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 711	220	78	121	121	9	225	25
Farm operators and managers.....	788	82	25	61	48	7	97	13
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	728	122	17	46	59	2	115	12
Related agricultural occupations.....	125	13	29	1	6	-	9	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 616	159	151	86	124	45	81	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	8 300	658	1 057	315	744	265	634	103
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	1 210	109	164	44	87	30	64	27
Employed persons 16 years and over	148 171	10 433	10 817	7 574	18 280	2 420	9 778	1 811
Private wage and salary workers.....	105 375	7 184	8 431	5 008	13 846	1 689	6 969	1 280
Government workers.....	22 712	1 508	1 057	1 247	2 807	394	1 146	303
Self-employed workers.....	18 240	1 546	1 227	1 177	1 500	239	1 457	221
Unpaid family workers.....	1 844	195	102	142	127	98	206	7
Male, employed in agriculture	8 169	1 200	231	491	579	78	1 362	132
Wage and salary workers.....	3 672	580	107	194	340	32	640	69
Self-employed workers.....	4 109	587	122	249	203	38	650	63
Unpaid family workers.....	388	33	2	48	36	8	72	-
Female, employed in agriculture	1 910	244	101	122	147	11	249	29
Wage and salary workers.....	630	80	43	24	59	4	78	16
Self-employed workers.....	833	80	46	58	59	7	105	13
Unpaid family workers.....	447	86	12	40	29	-	66	-
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	115 694	7 953	8 541	6 360	12 478	2 176	7 831	1 602
Less than \$5,000.....	13 386	909	840	987	818	295	983	192
\$5,000 to \$7,999.....	10 847	765	797	691	729	279	739	148
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	11 249	743	840	677	805	260	675	170
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22 849	1 691	1 649	1 364	2 075	483	1 645	304
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	20 292	1 445	1 543	1 106	2 063	395	1 275	285
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	14 300	962	1 088	724	1 795	239	1 045	186
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	14 133	904	1 022	564	2 445	162	927	194
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5 702	378	451	142	1 232	39	363	93
\$50,000 or more.....	2 916	156	311	105	516	24	179	30
Median.....	\$14 883	\$14 601	\$15 417	\$13 075	\$19 335	\$12 369	\$14 576	\$14 768
Mean.....	\$17 394	\$16 751	\$18 577	\$14 816	\$21 796	\$14 252	\$17 198	\$16 974
Families	88 067	6 269	6 395	4 848	9 958	1 689	6 387	1 261
Median income.....	\$16 653	\$16 128	\$17 147	\$14 717	\$20 914	\$14 328	\$16 050	\$16 151
Mean income.....	\$19 235	\$18 371	\$20 515	\$16 498	\$23 257	\$15 887	\$18 652	\$18 105
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	43 377	2 553	3 322	2 536	4 032	751	2 114	448
Median income.....	\$5 855	\$6 017	\$6 255	\$4 175	\$8 568	\$4 466	\$5 578	\$7 371
Mean income.....	\$7 605	\$7 145	\$8 578	\$6 114	\$10 069	\$5 553	\$7 382	\$9 841
Per capita income	\$6 001	\$5 596	\$6 632	\$5 150	\$7 028	\$4 929	\$5 408	\$5 896
Households with farm self-employment income	6 247	767	172	442	446	71	761	101
Mean income.....	\$21 148	\$22 244	\$20 565	\$18 746	\$25 661	\$14 050	\$24 779	\$21 793
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$7 117	\$9 102	\$5 578	\$5 217	\$5 729	\$3 408	\$11 868	\$6 293
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:								
Less than 25.0 percent.....	1 839	183	50	175	188	13	127	29
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	808	103	14	59	55	6	122	12
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	872	126	27	52	40	14	143	16
75.0 percent or more.....	1 497	220	38	87	69	15	265	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	8 221	667	414	619	692	201	747	126
Percent below poverty level.....	9.3	10.6	6.5	12.8	6.9	11.9	11.7	10.0
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 401	184	118	140	250	62	199	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10 592	666	582	759	879	319	790	106
Percent below poverty level.....	27.3	27.1	20.8	36.2	21.8	42.5	34.5	23.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	39 875	3 031	2 058	3 085	3 290	1 068	3 515	561
Percent below poverty level.....	12.1	12.9	8.8	17.0	8.5	17.2	14.4	12.2
Related children under 18 years.....	14 154	1 153	699	1 110	1 172	368	1 404	199
65 years and over.....	4 877	330	276	388	230	116	467	100

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Persons 16 years and over	12 531	16 816	13 382	30 273	25 598	16 710	32 822
Labor force	8 131	10 337	8 089	18 570	16 244	11 054	20 816
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	61.5	60.4	61.3	63.5	66.2	63.4
Employed	7 355	9 778	7 361	17 347	15 117	10 212	19 888
Unemployed	774	548	721	1 220	1 090	829	916
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	5.3	8.9	6.6	6.7	7.5	4.4
Female, 16 years and over	6 402	8 482	6 820	15 722	12 772	8 543	16 799
Labor force	3 367	4 238	3 119	7 799	6 916	4 721	8 783
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.6	50.0	45.7	49.6	54.1	55.3	52.3
Employed	3 062	4 047	2 876	7 293	6 523	4 341	8 401
Unemployed	305	191	243	506	390	380	378
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	4.5	7.8	6.5	5.6	8.0	4.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 355	9 778	7 361	17 347	15 117	10 212	19 888
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 807	2 046	1 308	3 706	3 962	2 538	4 724
Professional specialty occupations	1 017	1 304	733	2 270	2 203	1 413	2 991
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 686	2 260	1 224	4 019	4 357	2 328	5 005
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	854	1 325	623	2 200	2 640	1 319	2 727
Service occupations	1 418	1 232	824	2 272	2 037	1 454	2 343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	444	936	1 195	995	701	600	929
Farm operators and managers	203	485	623	490	290	211	430
Farm occupations, except managerial	130	283	390	326	230	209	204
Related agricultural occupations	29	34	20	62	48	57	129
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	958	1 458	1 136	2 606	2 108	1 344	3 149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 042	1 846	1 674	3 749	1 952	1 948	3 718
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	239	372	269	570	496	396	694
Employed females 16 years and over	3 062	4 047	2 876	7 293	6 523	4 341	8 401
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	732	986	577	1 751	1 117	1 117	2 103
Professional specialty occupations	493	713	403	1 313	1 071	747	1 584
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 083	1 520	785	2 622	2 921	1 615	3 391
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	681	1 055	502	1 755	2 186	1 118	2 274
Service occupations	839	812	576	1 504	1 224	895	1 453
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	156	177	141	144	81	156
Farm operators and managers	31	88	96	64	50	17	109
Farm occupations, except managerial	23	54	70	49	71	52	36
Related agricultural occupations	3	9	1	16	20	9	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	74	148	225	133	106	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	302	499	613	1 050	447	527	1 086
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	74	68	131	99	111	149
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 355	9 778	7 361	17 347	15 117	10 212	19 888
Private wage and salary workers	5 116	6 543	4 858	12 599	9 813	7 416	14 623
Government workers	1 296	1 742	1 047	2 660	3 434	1 277	2 794
Self-employed workers	871	1 366	1 275	1 951	1 716	1 403	2 291
Unpaid family workers	72	127	181	137	154	116	180
Male, employed in agriculture	307	673	884	776	427	427	592
Wage and salary workers	160	249	308	359	189	229	216
Self-employed workers	143	386	510	395	236	189	338
Unpaid family workers	4	38	66	22	12	9	38
Female, employed in agriculture	66	164	185	144	158	123	165
Wage and salary workers	25	50	38	35	54	81	43
Self-employed workers	23	87	96	72	62	20	105
Unpaid family workers	18	27	51	37	42	22	17
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	5 885	7 722	6 271	13 673	11 375	8 063	15 764
Less than \$5,000	896	996	928	1 599	1 165	998	1 780
\$5,000 to \$7,499	600	889	746	1 339	1 017	739	1 369
\$7,500 to \$9,999	614	936	724	1 323	1 131	930	1 441
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 168	1 696	1 358	2 491	2 345	1 624	2 956
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 150	1 328	1 091	2 460	2 028	1 382	2 741
\$20,000 to \$24,999	542	797	631	1 833	1 384	931	2 143
\$25,000 to \$34,999	605	757	463	1 708	1 456	905	2 021
\$35,000 to \$49,999	174	223	221	628	591	335	832
\$50,000 or more	136	100	109	292	258	219	481
Median	\$13 238	\$12 867	\$12 485	\$15 148	\$15 065	\$14 143	\$15 542
Mean	\$15 713	\$15 120	\$15 152	\$17 187	\$17 488	\$16 865	\$18 220
Families	4 121	5 919	4 902	10 409	8 565	5 830	11 514
Median income	\$15 766	\$14 530	\$14 197	\$16 964	\$16 878	\$16 158	\$17 805
Mean income	\$17 886	\$16 580	\$16 804	\$19 162	\$19 230	\$18 921	\$20 717
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 974	2 995	1 895	5 338	5 427	3 305	5 687
Median income	\$4 660	\$5 385	\$5 729	\$5 090	\$4 976	\$6 457	\$6 931
Mean income	\$6 669	\$6 794	\$6 811	\$7 062	\$6 860	\$7 858	\$8 595
Per capita income	\$5 586	\$5 245	\$5 141	\$5 987	\$5 911	\$6 191	\$6 750
Households with farm self-employment income	280	599	692	604	381	307	624
Mean income	\$22 561	\$18 317	\$21 238	\$18 915	\$17 693	\$21 350	\$20 866
Mean farm self-employment income	\$10 018	\$4 794	\$11 475	\$5 747	\$3 235	\$5 511	\$2 788
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:							
Less than 25.0 percent	99	188	147	200	130	107	203
25.0 to 49.9 percent	27	75	85	84	38	45	73
50.0 to 74.9 percent	20	122	92	77	52	50	51
75.0 percent or more	89	90	284	122	53	45	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	431	637	686	884	748	537	832
Percent below poverty level	10.5	10.8	14.0	8.5	8.7	9.2	7.2
Female householder, no husband present	136	174	143	295	238	150	295
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	890	717	576	1 110	881	815	1 562
Percent below poverty level	35.1	28.8	31.5	25.7	21.9	25.8	27.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 387	3 002	3 148	4 223	3 544	2 615	4 348
Percent below poverty level	14.8	13.7	17.1	11.0	11.0	12.1	10.4
Related children under 18 years	706	1 101	1 277	1 498	1 308	817	1 342
65 years and over	354	377	361	534	390	312	642

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
Total persons	18 079	2 648	347	1 276	1 228	200	3 102	390
White	17 996	2 635	347	1 276	1 226	198	3 058	390
Black	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	61	9	—	—	2	—	43	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	18	4	—	—	—	2	1	—
Spanish origin ¹	65	8	—	—	6	2	—	2
SEX AND AGE								
Total persons	18 079	2 648	347	1 276	1 228	200	3 102	390
Male	9 608	1 407	185	672	655	93	1 645	182
Female	8 471	1 241	162	604	573	107	1 457	208
Total persons	18 079	2 648	347	1 276	1 228	200	3 102	390
Under 5 years	1 096	176	17	92	50	14	203	17
5 to 9 years	1 284	201	10	96	113	17	259	41
10 to 14 years	1 973	292	43	127	131	27	407	29
15 to 19 years	2 156	329	42	129	129	20	457	62
20 to 24 years	1 318	202	16	77	104	4	216	32
25 to 29 years	1 224	184	12	55	117	16	196	21
30 to 34 years	1 125	218	10	119	66	11	189	5
35 to 39 years	1 175	152	34	104	65	16	195	27
40 to 44 years	996	134	20	63	79	11	190	24
45 to 49 years	1 131	175	23	69	61	15	184	31
50 to 54 years	1 078	178	34	82	57	13	154	27
55 to 59 years	1 045	125	16	90	59	10	177	29
60 to 64 years	875	124	10	57	85	7	121	7
65 to 69 years	633	47	18	43	51	7	77	13
70 to 74 years	452	53	31	30	28	10	45	9
75 to 79 years	254	18	4	22	19	—	12	6
80 to 84 years	175	26	2	11	10	—	6	7
85 years and over	89	14	5	10	4	—	14	3
Median	30.0	28.4	38.5	32.6	28.7	30.9	25.2	28.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	18 079	2 648	347	1 276	1 228	200	3 102	390
in households	18 079	2 648	347	1 276	1 228	200	3 102	390
Family householder:	4 309	628	99	316	269	52	708	89
Male	272	36	12	11	24	—	29	8
Female	414	14	4	43	31	6	21	4
Nonfamily householder:	200	23	1	11	36	4	16	2
Male	136	600	88	314	251	44	666	77
Female	7 468	1 143	121	497	522	73	1 475	167
Child	7 468	1 143	121	497	522	73	1 475	167
Other relatives	766	130	10	53	59	19	103	31
Nonrelatives	514	74	10	31	36	2	84	12
Persons per household	3.48	3.78	2.99	3.35	3.41	3.23	4.01	3.79
Persons per family	3.70	3.82	2.99	3.64	3.84	3.62	4.04	3.84
Persons under 18 years	5 828	885	100	405	389	70	1 166	117
Percent living with two parents	91.0	91.4	79.0	97.5	87.4	90.0	92.3	82.9
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	1 533	230	25	87	88	14	287	60
Children ever born	326	70	—	30	6	6	53	8
Per 1,000 women	213	304	—	345	68	429	185	133
Women 25 to 34 years	1 059	183	6	86	75	13	173	13
Children ever born	1 840	301	6	158	130	14	363	25
Per 1,000 women	1 737	1 645	1 000	1 837	1 733	1 077	2 214	1 923
Women 35 to 44 years	1 058	131	31	80	71	12	176	24
Children ever born	3 462	413	89	260	270	36	671	64
Per 1,000 women	3 272	3 153	2 871	3 263	3 803	3 000	3 813	2 667
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	16 641	2 620	200	1 312	1 129	158	2 735	364
Same house	12 869	2 008	116	861	850	113	2 152	291
Different house in United States	3 747	608	84	451	279	45	583	73
Same county	2 222	453	48	287	144	4	403	17
Different county	1 525	155	36	164	135	41	180	56
Same State	687	62	—	30	105	22	85	18
Different State	838	93	36	134	30	19	95	38
Abroad	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	10 252	1 448	219	755	701	118	1 560	209
Elementary:	674	81	5	28	49	11	231	35
0 to 7 years	1 407	193	24	107	80	18	254	26
8 years	1 181	158	23	82	48	25	192	17
High school:	3 894	539	89	290	246	36	595	71
1 to 3 years	1 604	255	28	91	133	14	188	38
4 years	1 492	222	50	157	145	14	100	22
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 877	1 350	193	610	605	87	1 393	166
Agriculture	5 414	907	118	326	300	44	1 008	94
Forestry and fisheries	89	14	—	7	—	3	—	—
Mining	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	258	36	2	17	36	6	15	4
Manufacturing	765	81	27	82	85	15	99	9
Transportation	199	13	2	29	4	—	24	12
Communications and other public utilities	34	3	—	5	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	122	28	—	4	3	—	8	2
Retail trade	485	63	13	22	30	—	86	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149	22	4	5	16	—	13	4
Business and repair services	82	13	2	12	8	—	17	2
Personal services	169	12	6	5	10	4	29	3
Entertainment and recreation services	38	4	2	9	1	—	—	—
Professional and related services	928	135	12	79	106	9	79	16
Health services	265	14	2	16	36	6	21	8
Educational services	510	100	6	35	46	3	5	4
Public administration	134	19	5	8	2	2	13	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							
Total persons	650	1 480	2 228	1 582	919	800	1 229
White	650	1 478	2 222	1 575	917	795	1 229
Black	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	5	2	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	4	2	—	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	3	7	—	37	—	—
SEX AND AGE							
Total persons	650	1 480	2 228	1 582	919	800	1 229
Male	347	801	1 194	823	472	428	704
Female	303	679	1 034	759	447	372	525
Total persons	650	1 480	2 228	1 582	919	800	1 229
Under 5 years	33	97	154	84	58	55	46
5 to 9 years	53	79	193	94	36	39	53
10 to 14 years	48	139	261	172	105	93	99
15 to 19 years	89	143	298	163	76	84	135
20 to 24 years	36	117	118	130	106	56	104
25 to 29 years	54	91	159	128	57	42	92
30 to 34 years	31	91	147	96	35	55	52
35 to 39 years	58	96	139	70	80	76	63
40 to 44 years	50	83	107	72	49	44	70
45 to 49 years	38	95	155	110	55	54	66
50 to 54 years	28	77	102	107	77	48	94
55 to 59 years	32	108	135	89	38	42	95
60 to 64 years	21	86	92	83	71	26	85
65 to 69 years	31	43	64	92	41	31	75
70 to 74 years	21	63	37	35	18	27	45
75 to 79 years	16	38	43	32	11	10	23
80 to 84 years	9	25	17	19	4	11	26
85 years and over	2	9	7	6	2	7	6
Median	31.9	34.1	27.8	31.0	33.1	32.8	37.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	650	1 480	2 228	1 582	919	800	1 229
In households	650	1 480	2 228	1 582	919	800	1 229
Family householder:	159	369	530	386	215	171	318
Male	14	20	24	21	16	23	34
Female	29	42	54	39	20	48	62
Nonfamily householder:	12	16	11	23	10	15	17
Male	152	350	517	385	222	168	302
Female	248	543	963	676	348	296	396
Other relatives:	22	92	78	29	57	26	55
Nonrelatives	14	48	51	23	31	53	45
Persons per household	3.04	3.31	3.60	3.37	3.52	3.11	2.85
Persons per family	3.44	3.53	3.81	3.68	3.71	3.53	3.14
Persons under 18 years	199	424	822	449	261	252	289
Percent living with two parents	96.5	94.6	90.4	95.8	87.4	82.5	83.4
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	70	117	196	108	90	54	107
Children ever born	12	29	60	14	8	21	9
Per 1,000 women	171	248	306	130	89	389	84
Women 25 to 34 years	37	82	136	122	51	31	51
Children ever born	44	154	276	183	58	47	61
Per 1,000 women	1 189	1 878	2 029	1 500	1 137	1 516	1 196
Women 35 to 44 years	55	99	118	75	58	71	37
Children ever born	179	299	427	237	153	211	152
Per 1,000 women	3 255	3 020	3 619	3 160	2 638	2 972	2 667
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	674	1 316	2 180	1 518	714	634	1 087
Same house	552	1 133	1 653	1 299	540	452	849
Different house in United States	122	183	510	219	174	178	238
Same county	40	77	240	140	86	143	140
Different county	82	106	270	79	88	35	98
Same State	61	61	145	8	77	—	13
Different State	21	45	125	71	11	35	85
Abroad	—	—	17	—	—	4	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years old and over	391	905	1 204	939	538	473	792
Elementary:	15	34	92	35	15	10	33
0 to 7 years	53	165	232	110	31	38	76
8 years	46	87	151	165	38	62	87
High school:	137	375	436	384	258	153	285
1 to 3 years	64	147	147	157	103	85	154
4 years	76	97	146	88	93	125	157
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	301	769	964	779	527	423	710
Agriculture	192	479	664	454	286	187	355
Forestry and fisheries	13	7	14	4	9	6	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	21	18	14	21	5	26	37
Manufacturing	21	35	60	91	42	33	85
Transportation	2	19	37	28	3	16	10
Communications and other public utilities	4	4	2	10	3	1	5
Wholesale trade	2	11	13	10	9	11	21
Retail trade	5	37	25	46	63	29	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2	28	11	3	13	9	19
Business and repair services	2	8	8	6	3	3	4
Personal services	6	34	8	6	9	17	20
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	2	5	2
Professional and related services	19	83	83	76	65	74	92
Health services	4	27	19	39	19	15	39
Educational services	9	46	51	35	42	44	38
Public administration	8	6	22	14	11	6	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	Grand Isle
Persons 16 years and over								
Labor force	13 309	1 920	274	936	902	137	2 159	300
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	71.5	72.3	66.6	69.3	65.0	66.1	62.7
Employed	8 877	1 350	193	610	605	87	1 393	166
Unemployed	241	22	5	13	20	2	35	22
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	1.6	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.5	11.7
Female, 16 years and over								
Labor force	6 174	874	124	450	416	66	984	154
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.9	50.1	62.9	45.8	56.0	42.4	40.8	53.9
Employed	2 898	429	76	200	214	28	383	71
Unemployed	123	9	2	6	19	—	18	12
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	2.1	2.6	2.9	8.2	—	4.5	14.5
Employed persons 16 years and over								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 877	1 350	193	610	605	87	1 393	166
Professional specialty occupations	919	96	35	86	113	8	74	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	590	70	19	60	73	4	49	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 074	162	29	69	81	18	141	42
Service occupations	468	103	14	58	53	7	87	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	452	40	13	23	32	4	65	12
Farm operators and managers	5 345	914	98	343	294	46	971	92
Farm occupations, except managerial	3 701	606	81	246	173	37	646	65
Related agricultural occupations	1 518	286	17	76	113	7	320	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	10	—	—	8	—	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	393	54	6	38	32	7	30	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	694	84	12	51	53	4	112	12
	149	19	3	5	14	—	21	—
Employed females 16 years and over								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 898	429	76	200	214	28	383	71
Professional specialty occupations	472	64	15	35	47	2	52	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	349	58	13	25	38	2	36	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	813	128	29	58	70	11	96	35
Service occupations	565	84	14	50	50	5	73	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	365	36	7	17	19	4	60	9
Farm operators and managers	989	155	17	75	53	7	137	20
Farm occupations, except managerial	559	68	9	51	27	7	71	13
Related agricultural occupations	413	84	8	23	26	—	66	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	3	—	—	—	2	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	233	43	8	15	25	2	36	5
	46	9	3	3	9	—	2	—
Employed persons 16 years and over								
Private wage and salary workers	8 877	1 350	193	610	605	87	1 393	166
Government workers	3 538	516	67	206	309	34	572	88
Self-employed workers	686	124	13	36	55	6	66	19
Unpaid family workers	4 027	606	107	322	191	42	653	59
	626	104	6	46	50	5	102	—
Male, employed in agriculture								
Wage and salary workers	4 326	741	83	248	245	37	848	72
Self-employed workers	1 141	220	21	47	89	4	268	28
Unpaid family workers	2 945	493	62	185	127	30	532	44
	240	28	—	16	29	3	48	—
Female, employed in agriculture								
Wage and salary workers	1 088	166	35	78	55	7	160	22
Self-employed workers	167	4	4	8	7	—	32	9
Unpaid family workers	582	68	25	47	29	7	77	13
	339	72	6	23	19	—	51	—
INCOME IN 1979								
Households								
Less than \$5,000	5 195	701	116	381	360	62	774	103
\$5,000 to \$7,499	603	70	5	51	43	11	84	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	520	61	2	36	30	9	39	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	422	40	9	45	22	4	44	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	936	103	22	62	51	19	134	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	738	120	22	65	43	9	86	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	546	79	12	52	23	—	135	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	694	113	25	40	69	3	82	22
\$50,000 or more	391	61	17	18	27	4	91	4
Median	345	54	2	12	52	3	79	9
Mean	\$15 741	\$18 058	\$19 667	\$14 650	\$19 063	\$12 692	\$20 000	\$17 596
	\$20 665	\$21 921	\$23 517	\$16 854	\$25 313	\$15 963	\$24 695	\$20 580
Families								
Median income	4 581	664	111	327	293	52	737	97
Mean income	\$16 509	\$17 837	\$19 417	\$15 817	\$23 125	\$13 077	\$20 250	\$18 173
	\$21 586	\$22 018	\$23 157	\$17 498	\$28 186	\$17 030	\$25 250	\$21 065
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over								
Median income	1 051	107	15	85	99	12	102	15
Mean income	\$5 842	\$6 357	\$9 500	\$7 625	\$7 417	\$6 800	\$3 000	\$3 750
	\$8 136	\$6 680	\$12 376	\$8 380	\$8 798	\$10 299	\$5 097	\$4 224
Per capita income								
	\$5 929	\$5 794	\$7 842	\$5 009	\$7 330	\$4 784	\$6 155	\$5 345
Households with farm self-employment income								
Mean income	3 741	556	76	258	183	44	591	82
Mean farm self-employment income	\$21 586	\$23 246	\$23 270	\$17 727	\$26 153	\$14 767	\$26 163	\$20 033
	\$9 095	\$11 025	\$9 974	\$6 922	\$7 920	\$4 003	\$13 476	\$6 466
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:								
Less than 25.0 percent	846	103	13	69	45	9	67	18
25.0 to 49.9 percent	538	81	6	42	38	12	104	11
50.0 to 74.9 percent	635	109	20	38	24	4	122	7
75.0 percent or more	1 123	181	23	71	45	11	222	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families								
Percent below poverty level	745	87	5	75	51	16	113	14
Female householder, no husband present	16.3	13.1	4.5	22.9	17.4	30.8	15.3	14.4
	26	3	—	—	—	—	5	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined								
Percent below poverty level	332	41	4	23	23	2	61	8
	33.5	38.3	26.7	27.1	23.2	16.7	59.8	53.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined								
Percent below poverty level	3 335	341	13	308	206	75	585	76
Related children under 18 years	18.5	12.9	3.7	24.1	16.8	37.5	18.3	19.6
65 years and over	1 317	114	—	112	65	38	265	34
	221	26	2	17	16	3	30	—

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Persons 16 years and over	492	1 140	1 557	1 193	700	598	1 001
Labor force	306	784	992	805	535	437	736
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	68.8	63.7	67.5	76.4	73.1	73.5
Employed	301	769	964	779	527	423	710
Unemployed	5	15	28	26	8	14	26
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	1.9	2.8	3.2	1.5	3.2	3.5
Female, 16 years and over	243	537	716	563	338	263	446
Labor force	88	308	308	269	204	161	258
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.2	49.5	43.0	47.8	60.4	61.2	57.8
Employed	87	257	285	254	198	158	258
Unemployed	1	9	23	15	6	3	—
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	3.4	7.5	5.6	2.9	1.9	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	301	769	964	779	527	423	710
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	51	84	75	83	76	96
Professional specialty occupations	15	28	45	50	54	49	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24	104	65	99	72	77	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	61	39	73	19	64	46
Service occupations	8	62	40	39	36	32	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	182	481	660	448	285	181	350
Farm operators and managers	151	348	461	320	200	108	259
Farm occupations, except managerial	24	116	183	118	84	67	80
Related agricultural occupations	1	9	2	8	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	34	31	46	26	14	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	37	84	72	25	43	75
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	4	16	15	9	9	32
Employed females 16 years and over	87	257	285	254	198	158	258
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20	23	31	52	47	34	48
Professional specialty occupations	9	15	26	34	36	20	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	73	53	72	47	61	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	45	36	56	17	58	39
Service occupations	8	53	38	32	24	25	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	96	126	75	73	31	88
Farm operators and managers	23	66	71	38	36	13	66
Farm occupations, except managerial	12	28	52	34	37	18	18
Related agricultural occupations	1	2	—	3	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	—	7	2	3	—	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	12	30	21	4	7	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	2	2	9	1	—	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	301	769	964	779	527	423	710
Private wage and salary workers	122	294	284	309	216	199	322
Government workers	15	59	78	73	33	53	56
Self-employed workers	155	369	498	347	246	144	288
Unpaid family workers	9	47	104	50	32	27	44
Male, employed in agriculture	145	380	528	371	211	150	267
Wage and salary workers	35	84	100	81	52	52	60
Self-employed workers	110	273	380	277	156	94	182
Unpaid family workers	—	23	48	13	3	4	25
Female, employed in agriculture	47	99	136	83	75	37	88
Wage and salary workers	15	12	20	6	13	4	11
Self-employed workers	23	63	71	42	38	13	66
Unpaid family workers	9	24	45	35	24	20	11
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	214	447	619	469	261	257	431
Less than \$5,000	25	55	92	63	27	37	32
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23	67	110	43	17	19	46
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19	56	57	22	26	15	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	94	102	84	63	43	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	62	95	83	31	25	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	28	44	54	35	27	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	55	44	59	38	52	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	15	47	42	13	16	25
\$50,000 or more	10	15	28	19	11	23	28
Median	\$13 194	\$12 068	\$12 988	\$16 372	\$14 836	\$17 417	\$14 311
Mean	\$17 316	\$16 583	\$19 026	\$19 667	\$18 808	\$22 557	\$20 139
Families	173	389	554	407	231	194	352
Median income	\$12 604	\$12 872	\$13 308	\$16 809	\$15 859	\$21 875	\$15 313
Mean income	\$17 790	\$17 377	\$19 709	\$20 482	\$19 263	\$26 016	\$21 556
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	55	104	107	83	59	89	119
Median income	\$7 536	\$4 833	\$5 083	\$5 409	\$7 389	\$5 875	\$7 100
Mean income	\$11 529	\$6 226	\$8 165	\$10 505	\$7 683	\$8 562	\$9 390
Per capita income	\$5 572	\$5 060	\$5 280	\$5 913	\$5 438	\$7 188	\$7 015
Households with farm self-employment income	143	344	484	345	205	137	313
Mean income	\$19 697	\$17 212	\$20 558	\$21 788	\$16 588	\$24 762	\$21 051
Mean farm self-employment income	\$10 901	\$5 707	\$12 051	\$7 809	\$5 448	\$9 154	\$3 007
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:							
Less than 25.0 percent	37	82	88	113	56	43	103
25.0 to 49.9 percent	18	47	43	66	22	21	27
50.0 to 74.9 percent	12	83	73	50	41	26	26
75.0 percent or more	66	64	221	72	42	30	58
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	24	64	142	54	47	19	34
Percent below poverty level	13.9	16.5	25.6	13.3	20.3	9.8	9.7
Female householder, no husband present	4	4	6	—	—	2	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	13	43	42	23	14	29	26
Percent below poverty level	23.6	41.3	39.3	27.7	23.7	32.6	21.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	88	302	646	244	237	108	126
Percent below poverty level	13.5	20.4	29.1	15.4	25.8	14.0	10.3
Related children under 18 years	23	123	296	84	103	35	25
65 years and over	29	15	12	29	13	8	21